Morning Oregonian.

VOL. XIX.—NO 5801

PORTLAND, OREGON THURSDAY, OCTOBER 23 1879

PRICE—TEN CENTS

RAILROADS.

& California R. R. Co

Effect Sunday, Sept. 15, 1878, at 12 o'clock Noon,
DAILY EXCEPT SUNDAYS,
As follows

LAND AND ROSEBURG
ARRIVE
30 A M | Roseburg
5:00 A M | Portland

ANY EXPRESS TRAIN,
DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS)
As follows
ARRIVE
4:00 P M | Albany
9:30 A M | Portland

FREIGHT TRAINS
(EXCEPT SUNDAYS) AS FOLLOWS
ARRIVE
6 5 A M | Junction
5 30 A. M. | Portland

and California Railroad Ferry makes connection with all Regular Trains.

Connections are made at ROSEBURG with the California and Oregon Stage Line

for Sale to all the principal points in the East, at Company's Office,
Front Sts., at Ferry Landing
PORTLAND

be charged on freight remaining at Depot over 24 hours.
not be received for shipment after 5 P M

J BRANDT Jr, Gen'l Sup't.
Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

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PACIFIC DIVISION

AMA TO TACOMA.
AND
MA TO WILKESON,
(Coal Mines.)
LINE TRAINS
(SUNDAYS EXCEPTED.)
ARRIVE
11:20 A. M. Tacoma
7:00 A. M. Kalama
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ARRIVE
6.45 A. M. Wilkeson
12:30 P. M. Tacoma

CONNECTIONS
with Pacific Mail Steamships for San Francisco, and with Steamers for Seattle, Steilacoom Olympia and Puget Sound,
with Stage for Steilacoom.
with O & T R. R for Olympia.
with O S N Co s Boats for Points on Columbia River
on Wednesday and Saturday at ... Steamers for Port Townsend, Victoria, Westminster and Fraser River.
Tickets for sale at Principal Offices and at the Office of the O S N Co. Oregon, to Victoria and Seattle, on Co's steamships from Tacoma and P C S S Co's steamships from San Francisco
Tickets to Portland, Oregon for sale at Tacoma and Trains.
J W SPRAGUE Gen. Supt.
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MORTON M SPAULDING
Burkhard Formerly of Spaulding
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ARD & SPAULDING,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
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Price paid for all kinds of Fat Stock. Sausage always on hand SHIPS supplied on short notice. Free delivery.

ON MARKET,
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HERNER. Prop'r,
Retail Dealer in
rk, Veal, Mutton,
ents, Hams, Etc.

H. JOHNSON,
7 and 28 Central Market,
Dealer in all kinds of
Fresh Meats
OF BEEF AND PORK.
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IS. SCHLOTH,
Washington St., near Third,
Is prepared to supply Fresh
, Mutton, Veal, Etc.
y to any part the city.

KELLER,
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Is prepared to supply Fresh
, Mutton, Veal, Etc.
SALE AND RETAIL.

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BAGGAGE FORWARDED AND with Dispatch. Pianos and Furniture
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Charges for Hire and Board
Orders Promptly Attended to, Day or Night.
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LAND, OREGON.

SEASES OF MALES AND
ES A SPECIALTY
CERIAN
PENS
QUILL ACTION.
EMAN TAYLOR & Co

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YAMHILL STREET.
OF WOOD,

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Roofers,
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Ventilators and Chimney Tops
and Ventilating Chimneys.
All kinds of Chimney Flues.
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GENERAL NEWS.

[BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

A True Friend of Science

BOSTON, Oct. 22.—Uriah A. Boyden has bequeathed the greater portion of his property for the purpose of making scientific investigations of the properties of calorie ... and the phenomena relating thereto. When such investigations have been thoroughly made he provides for observatories on ... peaks for gratuitous use of students of astronomy and kindred sciences.

New York Democratic Committee Confident

NEW YORK, Oct 22.—The *Tribune* states that the democratic state central committee continues to receive hopeful letters from the interior of the state and seems increasing in confidence. A table has been prepared from reports of visitors and local committees professing to show the condition of each party in every county. From this table the members of the committee claim a majority of over 50,000 for Robinson in the state but to get this, according to their own figures, they require a majority of nearly 40,000 in this city. The leaders assert that Kelly's strength has been greatly overestimated.

A Robinson mass meeting will be held in Madison Square garden next Tuesday evening.

Cotton Mills Burned.

HANSON, L. I., Oct. 22.—The Montauk cotton mills burned this morning. Two hundred operatives are thrown out of employment; loss, $200,000; insurance $100,000.

Sam Tilden's Taxes.

NEW YORK, Oct 22.—The suit of the government to recover from Samuel J Tilden his income taxes goes over till Monday next, at the request of the counsel for defence, he not being ready to argue the demurrer to the bill of discovery filed by the government.

Yellow Fever.

MEMPHIS, Oct. 22.—Two new cases reported.

MEMPHIS, Oct. 22.—Three cases were reported this afternoon. The chamber of commerce of New York sends $2000.

Heavy Receipts of Foreign Gold.

NEW YORK, Oct. 22.—The steamship *Wieland* from Europe brought $1 413 000 French gold. This makes a total of $4 541 000 gold received from Europe since Saturday morning. Nearly $25,000 000 of specie has come into the country since the resumption of specie payments, and nearly nine-tenths of the whole amount arrived since August 1st.

Yielding to Striking Miners' Demand

ST. LOUIS, Oct. 23.—The members of the coal exchange met to-day in secret session and after a free discussion of their relations with the miners in the Belleville, Ill., district and the condition of the coal trade, decided to grant the advance demanded by the miners. This practically ends the strike, although it is not known yet what action the mine owners who do not belong to the exchange will take.

MORE HORRIBLE ATROCITIES.

A Tale of Brutalities Imposed upon Inmates of the Milwaukee, Wis., House of Correction.

MILWAUKEE, Oct. 22.—The *Sentinel* of to-morrow morning will contain an account of horrible atrocities in the Milwaukee house of correction. This institution is used at the option of the court as a state prison. An ex-convict, just released, whose character for veracity is vouched for by prominent persons, states that he was an inmate ... and in all that time was not allowed to write to his friends, his counsel or ... who supposed him dead. He ... the bread furnished convicts for which the county pays $6 per barrel is damaged and cannot be baked, and the ... world. During his confinement, ... calves, dogs and glandered horses ... as meat, and he brings the ... which are in possession of the editor ... The details of the feed are ... and expression. Of the brutalities of keepers, he says that the convicts ... and put in a black hole, which ... dog kennel, five feet four inches by ... man cannot lie at length in it. I ... of ventilation, and the floor ... with ordure. Men were placed ... 30 days, and two died. A chair ... connected with the institution ... charged that the police are in collusion with the superintendent to kidnap ... at chairs. The whole story is ... startling and revolting ever published in this country, and it is claimed that the ... can all be verified.

WASHINGTON CITY.

Mineral and Swamp Lands Statistics.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 23.—A statement prepared for the forthcoming annual report of the commissioner general of the land office shows that during the last fiscal year 848 ... patents were issued, embracing 13 ... of mineral lands, 622 mineral entries were made, and at the close of the fiscal year 1852 remained undisposed of. Eight ... of this number, however, had been ... and suspended for further proof or ... of contests, 2447 agricultural claims ... withdrawn as mineral remained undisposed of, but on 693 of them hearings have ... 515 agricultural claims on ... lands were decided during the fiscal year. 1,433 acres of swamp lands were ... for the state of California in the ... months, making a total of 1,736,... the state was admitted to the union ... lands patented to all the states aggregate to July 1st about 69,000,000 acres.

BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

Warned against Polygamy.

LONDON, Oct. 22.—Attention having been ... by the recent extensive departures from Liverpool of Mormon converts to the ... efforts made by professors and ... of that faith, Major Greig, head constable of Liverpool, has issued a notice by way of warning, reciting that there is reason to ... that the system of soliciting persons to ... the faith and emigrate to America ... prevails, and reminding such ... that by American law polygamy is ... and that those who practice it are ... to heavy fines and long terms of imprisonment.

Two Thousand Lives Lost by Flood.

MADRID, Oct. 22.—The authorities say the loss of life by flood in the districts of Murcia, Alicante, Almeres and Carthagena ... exceed 2000.

Fatal Accident—Seriously Ill.

LONDON, Oct. 22.—An accident to the hoist ... in the Alexandria colliery, St. Helens, Lancashire, caused the death of seven ...

Count Schouvaloff is said to be seriously ill.

Serious State of Affairs in Herzegovina

VIENNA, Oct. 22.—The state of affairs in Herzegovina has become serious. The Christians refuse to pay rent to Turkish land holders and threaten to shoot them if they try to collect. It is believed that the Christians are being supplied with money and arms from Montenegro.

Bayard's Friends Gratified

NEW YORK, Oct. 17.—The *Times* Philadelphia special says: The friends of Bayard are gratified and hopeful over Ewing's defeat as it completes extinguishment of the Ohio idea and a vindication of Bayard's claims on the ... For the third or fourth time the ... of his views against inflation ... have been demonstrated. He says for ... on the 26th, and his friends in Delaware ... propose a rousing reception. The ... Tilden elements in New York have been rapidly giving encouragement to the ... candidate, and have given a sure ... that they would make him entirely easy as to the necessary expenses of carrying on ... canvass should he receive the presidential nomination.

Gen. Sherman's Children and the Catholic Faith

NEW YORK, Oct. 15.—The *Herald* having ... that General Sherman's daughter was a "liberal Catholic," to-day publishes the following, dated Washington, October 1... to correct the statement, which although seemingly unimportant, is really ... To be a 'liberal Catholic' is to be an object of pity or contempt, and my children are ... this day, as true and loyal to ... as they are pure and exemplary in ... Very respectfully, yours,

ELLEN E. SHERMAN

EXTRA ...

The Largest Week's Business ever Reported

The New York Public's Regular Statement of the Value of Transactions in the Large Cities—Pertinent Comment

[SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN]

NEW YORK, Oct ... The ... clearing house exchanges ... surpassing in rapidity the increase that ... other week for six years ... much longer time ... all doubts as to the ... and reality of the improvement in business. Only two cities out of ... show any decrease in the amount of exchanges. Six ... them several of the largest show gains of more than 50 per cent. The increase at New York is in part ... both in stocks and in grain ... but the increase at other cities is large enough to remove all ... as to the ... of the movement ... the following ... Syracuse 16 1. All others are gains as follows: New York 84 8, Boston 41 1, Philadelphia 3 ..., Chicago 55 ..., Baltimore 44 4, Cincinnati 20 8, St Louis 17 2, Milwaukee 55 4, New Orleans 19 3, Louisville 36 8, Pittsburg 9 ..., Providence 1 1, Kansas City 41 ..., Cleveland 65 3, Indianapolis ..., New Haven 16 8, Lowell 27 9.

The *Public* thus comments: Looking at the startling increase in the volume of business at some cities one is tempted to ask if the corresponding advance in the price of stocks and bonds of important railroads is after all wholly unreasonable. If the traffic of Milwaukee for example is 55 4 per cent larger in the aggregate than that of last year would it not be strange if there was not a similar increase in value of roads by which the traffic of that city is mainly carried on? The increase here, exclusive of exchanges arising from stock operations is about 5 4 per cent. San Francisco is a point of exceptionally slender exchanges and the depression there is due to local and well known causes. We believe the aggregate of exchanges has never exceeded $1 000 000 000 in any previous week since the clearing houses were organized, and the aggregate for any other week. It is not strange that men in every branch of trade and manufactures are encouraged and confident when there is indisputable proof that such marvelous improvement in almost every part of the country has already followed a return to specie payments. The aggregate total business transactions for the week is $1 033 000 000 against $610 000 000 for the corresponding week of last year. San Francisco business this week aggregates a little over $11,000 000 against $21 000 000 last year.

ALARMING INDIAN NEWS.

Report that the Snakes have Joined the Utes in their Warfare against the Whites—Settlers Building a Fort at Ashley's Ford

[SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

SALT LAKE Oct 22.—The following special is received by the *Tribune* from its Park City correspondent:

PARK CITY Oct 22
Dominick Dignon just arrived from Duchlen river, reports the people at Ashley's Ford and Uintah agency in great danger from Indians. He says the Snakes have joined the Utes and all the warriors have left Uintah agency; also that they are well armed and have a large supply of ammunition, having bought up all there was in the neighborhood. It is supposed that they have joined the band of Indians on White river. It is rumored that they number 500 warriors. The inhabitants around Ashley's Ford are building a fort for their own protection. There are about 100 families with hardly any arms or ammunition. If the Indians do come in that direction they will be apt to sweep everything before them.

Lieut. Weir Killed by Indians

CAMP ON WHITE RIVER, three miles north of agency Oct. 21, via Rawlins.—Lieut. Wm B. Weir, ordnance officer, while out hunting was killed and mutilated by Indians some 15 miles south of here. All available cavalry started on the trail this morning. A soldier of the hunting party is also missing.

Major Thornburgh's Funeral.

OMAHA Oct 22.—The funeral of Major Thornburgh who was killed by the Utes took place to-day in this city under the auspices of the Knights Templar and military from Fort Omaha.

Littell's Living Age

The numbers of the *Living Age* (Littell & Co., Boston, for the weeks ending September 20th and 27th, and October 4th, respectively contain the following articles: The English Monarchy, *Quarterly*; History and Politics, by Prof Seeley; A New Vocation for Women; and An Editor's Troubles, *Macmillan*; The Queen of the Whigs, *Temple Bar*; Justice to William, *Cornhill*; Readers, *Blackwood*; Chas. Tennyson Turner, and A Dialogue on Human Happiness, by W. H. Mallock, *Nineteenth Century*; The Paradise of Editors and the Old Records of the India Office, *Examiner*; Mr Gladstone on Marketable Beauty; The Retrocession of Kuldja; Rockeby; and Gossip about Gardens, *Spectator*; Caves of Prehistoric Men in Moravia, *Allgemeine Zeitung*; with the concluding portions of Jean Ingelow's Sara de Berenger and of Miss Tytler's The Bride's Pass, and the whole of A Little Story, by Claud Templar, and the usual amount of poetry.

The Kilkenny Fight in New York

[From the N. Y. Express, Kelly's organ.]

But between two evils, Cornell or Robinson, we choose the former as the least of the two, for Robinson is the blind obstinate willing tool of Samuel J. Tilden, the worst and most dangerous man in American politics, a man whose touch is corruption and whose slimy trail pollutes every place he has been in. The success of the republican party would be unfortunate, but the success of Tildenism would be a public calamity. The republican party is at least respectable. Tildenism is infamous.

Ohio and Thurman

The latest from the Ohio election says that returns from 84 counties give Foster 11,0.. plurality and that the other counties will make it 20,000. A further dispatch says:

Sherman's friends regard the result of the election ... as a great step towards his nomination for the presidency. Foster is an anti-Grant man. His great success has given the republicans confidence. This at least is the opinion of prominent republicans, who say that so long as it is clear that the republicans can elect anybody they will no longer think of Grant.

Pleasantry, Perhaps

NEW ORLEANS Oct 18.—The *Picayune* says it is an open secret that the republican party has resolved once more to carry Louisiana. The central men in Washington have already sent orders over the wires. Their party managers here were instructed to nominate white men of respectability and of unblemished records and of conservative repute. Money is to be supplied from headquarters. In short they are going to ask us to choose between good republicans and bad democrats.

Thurman Accused of Treachery

NEW YORK, Oct 18.—News comes from Ohio that Ewing men will certainly expose the duplicity and treachery of leading men of the Thurman faction. It is openly charged that under the lead of John G. Thompson, Thurman managers arranged in a number of counties a general exchange of votes for governor in return for republican support of such democratic candidates for the legislature as were supposed to be friendly to Thurman.

Zach Chandler's Views

NEW YORK, Oct ... Chandler, in a speech at Flushing yesterday, said: Looking back over the whole field the greatest mistake we ever made was in not hanging enough of those rebels to make treason forever odious. Also, I do think you have in New York in the person of Samuel J. Tilden the greatest fraud on the face of the earth.

The ... says canned salmon are now worth $1 ... per dozen in San Francisco with an upward tendency, so we are reliably informed. This is cheering news to canners, men who have been able to hold their salmon. They may yet realize a fair profit on this season's catch.

The sheriff of Blair county, Pa., levied upon a graveyard and has advertised it for sale. This suggests a new industry for Mississippi. If things go on there much longer as they have in the past, graveyards will be the only property left in the state for sheriffs to levy upon.

PACIFIC COAST NEWS.

CALIFORNIA

Suicide of a New York Merchant at the Palace Hotel

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct ... M. J. N..., a resident of New York, who arrived in this city last Thursday, committed suicide by shooting himself in the head at the Palace Hotel this morning. ... was discovered ... bell boy entered Mr. N...'s room ... lying ... with ... self cocking revolver ... which ... chamber was discharged and in his right temple was a hole made by a bullet which had ... From appearances of the room ... that the shot was fired about two hours before he was discovered ... The deceased as far as is known had given no intimation of his purpose ... and there is nothing to explain the motives that led to the act. ... Mr. N... was in San Francisco ... and on his departure for the east left a large amount of money in stocks. He returned to this city as agent for a New York firm last week and found that he had lost as much as $60 000, it is said, by depreciation in values during his absence. For two or three nights before the suicide he had been unable to rest and it is thought that the loss of sleep, coupled with financial disaster, had unsettled his mind. The deceased was about 40 years old. In his pockets were found notes and checks to the value of several thousand dollars.

Woman's Walking Match

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct 22.—In the woman's walking match at the pavilion last night, three hours heel and toe, Mrs Maynard and Madame Tourtillot each made 13 miles. Sadie Donley something less. Tourtillot was declared winner but charges being made that Sadie Donley threw off the match the referee withdrew his decision and will investigate. On Sadie Donley $20 was bet against $5 for the field.

Pinafore Wins

The horse and man match closed at the pavilion at 11 o'clock last evening. Horses Pinafore 559 miles, Nellie 53.., Dan McCarthy 19..., Meguro 350, Brodie 26...

Assessments

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct 22.—Utah levies an assessment of $2 per share and Rustler of Bodie, one of 10 cents.

TOO MUCH OIL

A SHAMEFUL AND AWFUL WASTE OF AMERICAN RICHES

[From the Philadelphia Press.]

Just at the present time there is a stagnation in the oil trade that has its effect in every line of business in the oil region. The pipe lines declare their inability to manage the great volume of oil that is daily brought to the surface. In consequence the tanks at many of the wells are full and overflowing and the great illuminator of the world is running down the hillsides and through the valleys of McKean county to waste at the rate of from 1000 to 5000 barrels per day. In parts of the region, in order to dispose of the dangerously combustible fluid, brooks and streams in the valley are dammed and the oil accumulated in a body on the surface of the water. A number of men then gather about to prevent the fire from communicating with the wells and buildings in proximity, and the oil is set ablaze. The fires are usually made in the day time so as not to alarm the community with a vast fire during the night. Occasionally the pools of oil take fire by accident, and are sometimes lighted by malicious persons. A number of derricks and tanks of oil have been burned along the lines of narrow gauge railroads which pass through the actively developed portion of the field. The fires were created by sparks from locomotives. In several instances, I understand, persons who have sustained loss in this way have proceeded against the railroad company for damages. The causes of the oil backing up in such immense quantities in the producing region are attributed to the excess of the supply over the demand primarily, and the lack of facilities for transportation and tankage by the pipe line companies. At the present time the United and Tidewater pipe companies have about 3 000 000 barrels capacity of iron tankage in this district attached to the lines and it is claimed that this is most entirely occupied. Iron tankage connected with the pipe lines is owned largely by individuals and oil producing companies. Of course to the extent of their tankage the pipe companies take care of oil belonging to the owners of these tanks. The producers who are losing oil are generally the smaller ones who cannot afford to build tankage. The general storage capacity of the pipe companies is proportioned out to the latter producers. But as already stated, these tanks are about full. It now becomes necessary for producers to do something effective to check production.

Signs of Coming Sense.

[Vicksburg Miss Herald Dem.]

Congressman Singleton used one or two expressions in his speech that will, with other facts, aid to illustrate the power of party influence. He said that the northern democratic party was the only barrier between us and "our enemies." And he reminded his hearers that they could not so soon forget the time when they were menaced as to desert the democratic standard. If these assertions are true one will be struck with the frailness of the barrier between us and our enemies, for the northern democratic party is about as weak a barrier as the south could rely on. It is growing small and beautifully less. In Maine and California it is a third rate party, and our friends are very uneasy about Ohio and New York. It is by no means certain that we now have a majority even in Indiana ... we cannot trust very hopefully in Mr Singleton's barrier—that is if the northern people are our enemies to the extent that they will manacle us so soon as they outvote the northern democrats. From the drift of things we may as well make up our minds to have gyves on our wrists by next year at the farthest. We have alluded to these expressions of the gentleman's speech to show their hurtful extravagance. As a matter of fact the northern people are not our enemies. They are with some exceptions our friends. They prove their kindly feeling for us whenever we get in distress. They proved it last year by sending us millions of money to relieve our sick and poor and they have aided us this year. Party slavery as exacting as it is, should not have caused so well informed a gentleman as Mr Singleton to make use of such language. And it is unfortunate for the south that many of her extreme men persist in educating the people in the belief that an antagonism exists between the north and south. It does not exist except between the extreme men. The great mass of conservative people in both sections regard each other as friends and desire to co-operate for the good of the whole country. How hurtful it is then for our extreme men to attempt to foster distrust and ill will. Such actions injure us fully as much as the slanders of the extreme men of the North.

The Campaign in New York

NEW YORK Oct 14.—The *Times* comes out decidedly this morning, almost for the first time for the republican ticket, saying: We have already called attention to the great importance of a decided victory for the republican party in this state—a victory not for the head of the state ticket alone or even for the whole of the state ticket, but for this and for the legislative candidates as well. We are not willing to concede that the election this fall hinges on national issues; on the contrary we are firmly convinced that it is a matter of grave concern to the people of this state that the administration of the state government should be placed in the hands of the republican party rather than in the hands of the democratic.

Great Attraction at Mechanics' Pavilion—Everybody Wants to See It

The Blacksmith's Dream ... at the pavilion. It is a marvelous piece of mechanism. It has been visited by the ... admiring spectators in Australia, New Zealand and the Canadas as well as in this country, and all express unbounded surprise at the wonderful ingenuity displayed in the invention of such a vast and beautiful mechanical structure. Do not fail to see it.

Ex Doorkeeper Fitzhugh probably begins to feel that he is not so great a man as "old Grant" after all. He has shrunk to the proportions of doorkeeper of the lower house of the Texas legislature.

THE CAPTURED INDIANS

A Dirty Ragged Murderous Lot of Snakes—Rejoicing in Eastern Oregon and Idaho Over Lieut. Farrow's Success

... The Indians ... Lieut. Farrow ... charge ... They are a dirty ragged ... who were the ... the Western ... country last fall ... Bannock Indians ... supposed to have been the leaders ... Snakes.

These Indians fought and defeated Lieut. ... captured ... of his pack train. When surprised by Lieut. Farrow ... and finding themselves fully surrounded sent a white flag and surrendered. The ... since they have kept ... their ... and at every camp raised it evidently ... to protect them.

They camped on the banks of the Columbia this morning, ... the white rag on a long slender pole floating above those who are a ragged dirty remnant of a tribe once the terror of the Idahoans.

Too much credit cannot be given to the gallant lieutenant and his brave band of guides and scouts who almost starved, worn and ragged still followed the Indian trail until after various skirmishes a complete success rewarded their tireless efforts.

... in eastern Oregon and Idaho say a hearty amen to the departure of these Indians to Vancouver in the morning and may they never return.

WHAT BECOMES OF FOREIGN GOLD

[From the Philadelphia Times.]

"A gold coin is worth its value the world over," said an official at the mint yesterday.

"But sovereigns and napoleons do not circulate in this country. What then becomes of them after they get here?"

If any one were to ask this question in the assayer's department of the mint they would be apt to receive information that might slightly surprise them.

"Come in here," said the mint official yesterday, leading the way into a little strong walled chamber without a single window in it, looking much, in the dim light of the gas, like an enlarged edition of a safe. There were hundreds of chunks of smooth bright yellow metal piled up on half a dozen small trucks. These chunks varied in size. One might be lifted with one hand. Another would require two hands. Others could not be lifted at all.

"There," said the official, placing one of the latter into the visitor's hands, "lift that." It was lifted accordingly. It was a good lift too. "There are about $5,000 in that piece," said the official. "Move that truck once," he said, with a sly expression of countenance.

The most vigorous effort that could be mustered up failed to make it budge. Upon it lay seventy or eighty of those shining chunks of metal.

"There are about $2 000 000 worth of gold in what you see here—yes, over two million. These have been chiefly English sovereigns and French napoleons. They came here from the government assay office in New York, where they are melted up. Exporters receive them, you see, in payment for goods, and send them to brokers, who in turn send them to the assay office, where they get American gold coin for them."

Further talk showed that the government is accommodating enough to exchange for the foreign money either American coin or gold "bricks" or gold in whatever shape the owner of the coin might desire. Of course this has nothing to do with the transactions of the American exporter, who wants what he can make immediately available to the wants of his business—the gold dollar.

All the foreign coin thus received in New York—or the bulk of it—goes to the assayer's office there for exchange. Here the clock work method that characterizes all the government departments steps in. Not a single foreign coin of all the millions that go there yearly is passed or paid for until its value is ascertained. To do this involves some work. Weight and quality are the things sought. It is first weighed, then put in a pot and melted. Sometimes the pot absorbs some of it and then it has to be broken up and melted itself. If there is even so little as an eighth of an ounce absorbed the pot must be broken and that precious morsel eliminated from it. After it is melted it is weighed again. Allowance is made for the slight loss it must necessarily sustain in passing through the crucible, and with this allowance it must exactly compare with its original weight as a coin. After its value is thus ascertained the broker or whoever brought it there receives its equivalent in American gold or gold in any other shape he may wish.

Another consideration obtains in the melting up process, and this is to make sure that no counterfeit coin shall be palmed off on the government. Rarely does this occur in the case of gold coin, for the reason that the brokers and others who bring them there are generally expert in detecting counterfeits themselves, but in the silver Mexican dollar it frequently happens more so probably than in any other coin of this denomination.

Tilden's Physical Breaking Up

[Special Dispatch to the Chicago Tribune.]

PITTSBURG Oct 7.—From time to time within the past two or three years reports concerning the precarious condition of the Hon. S. J. Tilden's health have been put in circulation. They were generally contradicted by his friends who maintained that Mr. Tilden's physical status was as good as could be expected of a man of his age, that his mind was as bright as ever, and that he bid fair to retain possession of all his faculties for many years to come. A prominent banker of Cadiz, Ohio, who was in New York a few days ago visited Mr. Tilden and had a long conversation with him. The banker says that Mr. Tilden seems to be breaking up and is very feeble. He is paralyzed in the left side of his face and cannot open his left eye. He is shambling in his gait and seems scarcely able to lift his feet. The banker has known Mr. Tilden intimately for many years and he says that there has been a great change for the worse in Mr. Tilden within a short time. Another gentleman, a prominent business man of this city, who talked with Mr. Tilden last week, says that his opinion of Mr. Tilden's condition coincides with the above.

Mrs Scott Siddons Obtains a Divorce

Mrs Scott Siddons has obtained a decree of separation by mutual consent from her husband in England. The Springfield *Republican*, apparently speaking on authority, says editorially on the subject:

Mrs Scott Siddons sailed from Liverpool ... for her last visit to this country ... many years as she now purposes. After this season here she will go to Australia next April and to India ... the following October ... [illegible] ... Mrs Siddons ... her husband ... in England ... [illegible] ... Mary Siddons, daughter of Mr ... Siddons.

After a hard fight in the board of education at New York, Spiritualist Kiddle has been ousted from his place as superintendent of schools and John Jasper, hitherto assistant superintendent, has been promoted to his place.

The rejection by the voters of Connecticut of the amendment providing for biennial sessions of the legislature renders it an open question. They certainly don't know what's good for 'em.

IF YOUR THROAT FEELS SORE OR UNCOMFORTABLE use promptly Dr Jayne's Expectorant. It will relieve the air passages of all phlegm or mucous, allay inflammation and so give the affected parts a chance to heal. No safer remedy can be had for all Coughs and Colds or any complaint of the Throat or Lungs, and a brief trial will prove its efficacy. Sold by Hodge Davis & Co, Portland, etc.

WEATHER PROBABILITIES.

[SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

WASHINGTON, Oct ... 1 A. M. For North Pacific coast regions clear ... partly cloudy weather.

THE WASHINGTON LEGISLATURE

[SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN]

OLYMPIA, Oct 22 1879.
The council this morning passed the ... made the special order ... day took from the table H. B. 18, entitled an act for the suppression of ... and made it the special order for Friday next at 2 P. M. This bill is in its way a curiosity. The famous old penal sheet of ... England was mild in comparison. ... drawing ... will be obliged to ... at midnight ... matches ... wines in favor of Salem. Excepting the ... nothing has ... to agitate the legislative water.

Council.

... reports of committees ...

BILLS INTRODUCED

Dalby—C. B. ..., an act to amend the charter of the city of Seattle.

Tag—C. B. 16, an act to establish the rates to be paid for county printing.

BILLS PASSED

H. B. 24—An act to change the name of David Listner ... Landes.

H. B. ...—An act to prevent the spread of scab and other infectious among sheep in the counties of Walla Walla, Columbia, Whitman, Stevens, Yakima and Klickitat.

H. B. 29—An act to fix the time of holding the regular terms of the probate courts.

H. B. 4—An act prohibiting the running at large of hogs in Whitman, Walla Walla, Stevens, Columbia, Yakima and Lewis.

C. B. 4—An act providing for the protection of game and fish in the counties of Walla Walla and Columbia.

C. B. 16—An act to establish the rates to be paid for county printing. Adjourned.

House

BILLS INTRODUCED

White—H. B. 55, an act relating to weights and measures and providing for the appointment of sealers thereof.

Smith—H. B. 56, an act in relation to verdicts of juries in civil actions.

Guernsey—H. B. 57, an act for the relief of Columbia county.

Taylor—H. B. 58, an act for the relief of Walla Walla county.

Tilly—H. B. 59, an act to amend an act in relation to the territorial auditor.

Smith—H. B. 60, an act in relation to persons convicted of capital offenses.

Foster—H. B. 61, an act to change the boundaries of Pacific, Wahkiakum, Lewis and Skamania counties.

BILLS PASSED

H. B. 25—An act supplemental and explanatory of chapter 3 of an act entitled an act to provide for the incorporation of cities.

H. B. 35—An act to organize Spokan county. M. C. Gray, John H. Wells and Andrew Lafever are appointed a board of commissioners to call an election for county officers.

Taylor—H. J. M. 4, praying for the appropriation of a sum sufficient to complete the canal and locks at the Cascades on the Columbia river—passed.

The balance of the afternoon was taken up in amending H. B. 54, an act establishing district courts and to fix the times and places for holding the same. This bill is most important and on its passage I will send you a synopsis of the same. It was made the special order for to-morrow at 11 A. M. Adjourned.

A. P. HOTALING, 431 Jackson st., San Francisco.
E. C. LORD, 25 Front st., Portland.

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Fine Wines and Liquors.
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OLD BOURBON WHISKY
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IMPORTANT NOTICE
TO LOVERS OF
GOOD OYSTERS.

FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE THE PRICE of Oysters will be as follows:
Eastern Oysters 50c. per plate (in any style.)
FRIED OYSTERS ... 37½ per plate
PAN ROAST ... 37½ per plate.
STEWS ... 37½ per plate
LARGE RAW ... 37½ per plate
OYSTER PATTIES ... 37½ per plate
OYSTER OMELETTE ... 37½ per plate
FANCY ROAST ... 37½ per plate
SMALL RAW ... 25 per plate
N. B.—None but the BEST OYSTERS served
ALISKY & HEGELE,
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Adjoining Odd Fellows' Temple. s10

THE OXFORD,
86 First St., opp. Corbett's New Block.
MRS WALLER & SON
Oysters in every style 25 cents per plate. Meals to order. Fresh Eastern Oysters. o6

OYSTERS.
WE ARE NOW PREPARED TO FURnish families with the best selected Oysters in the city. All orders left before 2 P. M. will be delivered to any part of the city.
EASTERN OYSTERS
Received by every steamer at
KEITH'S,
o3d1m Corner of Oak and First

OYSTERS, FISH,
GAME AND POULTRY.
A full line of the above at all times will be found at the sign of
J. C. MENDENHALL,
Yamhill St., between First and Second.
As the Oyster and Fish season is now fully open I am prepared to furnish as good quality and as cheap as any regular house in the city. Please give me a call and satisfy yourselves as to quality and prices.
Goods Delivered Free of Charge
J. C. MENDENHALL

OLYMPIA OYSTERS.
100 LBS. FOR $2.00.
TRICKLE & CO
P. O. Box 10 At No 31 Yamhill st

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THE NICE ASSORTMENT
OF
LADIES, MISSES, GENTS AND BOYS TRUSSES OF ALL KINDS
Abdominal Supporters,
Elastic Bandages,
Elastic Stockings, Etc., Etc.
Together with a General Stock of
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MEDICINES,
CHEMICALS
PERFUMERY
AND TOILET ARTICLES,
AT
JOHN A. CHILD'S
CENTRAL DRUG STORE,
Second St. bet. Morrison and Yamhill
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OLDS & SUMMERS,
Dealers in all kinds of
Crockery, Glassware, Lamps and Lamp Stock.
COAL OIL A SPECIALTY
Call and see for yourselves at
183 First Street, Portland, Oregon
(Barrels with Glass Heads.)
LAMPS REPAIRED AND RE-BRONZED
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DR. JUNG,
CHINESE PHYSICIAN,
Cures
Sore Throats, Sore Eyes and All Kinds of Diseases
Office
131 Second street, bet. Alder and Washington, in old store of Kwong Hang Fung Co. d1m

Submarine Work.
I AM PREPARED TO DO ALL KINDS OF SUBmarine work with dispatch and at reasonable rates. Office with Brown & McCabe, Stevedores, Portland. o3d1m EDWARD SPENCER, Diver.

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AT
J. F. D. Wrinkle & Co.'s

WE HAVE JUST RECEIVED A LARGE AND well assorted stock of
FALL AND WINTER GOODS.
Our Stock Consists of
Black Silks from 75c to $3 per yard.
Black and Colored Cashmeres
Black Cashmeres 38 inches wide, all wool, 55c (worth 75c)
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A Fine Line of New Style Dress Goods, (25c per yard)
A Large Stock of Ladies' Cloaks, ($5 and upwards
Ladies', Misses and Children's Cotton and Wool Hosiery, in all the New Styles
The Largest Stock of Embroideries in the city, 5c to 1 50 per yd.
A Large stock of Table Damask Napkins, Towels and Sheetings at Reduced Prices.
J. F. D. WRINKLE & CO.,
221 First Street, Corner of Salmon

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Visiting Portland should not fail to call at the store of MRS H. ACH, and examine the large stock of
Ladies' and Children's
Suits and Cloaks
Underwear,
Waterproofs,
Flannels,
CASHMERES,
SILKS,
VELVETS,
HOSIERY,
HANDKERCHIEFS,
CORSETS, AND
HATS, Trimmed and Untrimmed,
At Lower Prices than Any Other House in Portland, at the
CITY OF PARIS,
Cor. Second and Morrison Streets.

THE GREAT
ASSIGNEE SALE
AT
... STORE
STILL CONTINUES.
CASH BUYERS
Will find it greatly to their advantage to call and examine the stock, which consists of
$30,000 in DRY GOODS,
15,000 in GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS,
5,000 in BOOTS and SHOES.
Call at the
Great American Store,
Nos 169 and 171 Centennial Block, Second Street.

NEW FALL FASHIONS
At the
EUROPEAN
Dress-Making Establishment,
131 Third Street, near Morrison.
LADIES WISHING TO HAVE THEIR FALL SUITS made up in elegant styles and at reasonable prices will find in our establishment
THE VERY LATEST
EUROPEAN AND AMERICAN STYLES,
As well as the MOST PERFECT CUTTER AND FITTER in Portland assisted by First Class Dress Makers
LATEST STYLES OF
Ready-Made Suits
Always on hand

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F W WALD General Hardware Headquarters. Agricultural Implements, Mechanics' Tools, etc. Special inducements to the trade.
L P SMITH & SON Jewelers, Dealers in Watches, Clocks, Jewelry and Silver Ware. All kinds of work in our line done ...
PIONEER DRUG STORE Kellogg & Young, Proprietors. Orders by mail or express promptly attended to.
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SADDLE-ROCK RESTAURANT Commercial St. Best restaurant in city, first class in every particular. Meals at all hours. Chas. Kell, propr.
NEW ENGLAND HOUSE L C Harmon, proprietor. Largest hotel in the city, centrally located and newly furnished. Free Coach to and from house.
WISCONSIN HOUSE H W Doane, propr. Free coach to and from the house. Board and lodging $5 per week, or $1 per day ...
ORIENTAL HOTEL N Lewis, propr. Only temperance hotel in the city. Free coach to and from the house. Cheapest hotel in the city.
OCCIDENTAL HOTEL John Collins & Co. proprs. The leading hotel of the city. Free coach and baggage wagon. First class ...
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LARRABEE & HANFORD attorneys at law.
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COTTAGE BY THE SEA J A Lohmeister, propr. First saloon up from steamboat landing. The choicest brands of wines, liquors and cigars.
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The undersigned most respectfully invite their friends and the public in general to visit their
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OFFICE AND WAREROOMS,
Corner First and Yamhill Streets,
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Corner Front and Madison Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
Manufacturers of
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Having the greatest manufacturing facilities in this State this company is enabled to sell at prices much below those of other houses. To show the character of its goods and to establish the fact that Oregon enterprise can successfully compete with California and Eastern factories, it is only necessary to state that this company was awarded first class Medals and Diplomas at the following Exhibitions:
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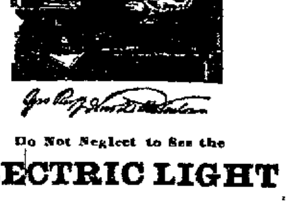

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ELECTRIC LIGHT
Call and see the ELECTRIC LIGHT at NICOLL'S by which colors and quality can be seen as clear at NIGHT as at NOONDAY.
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Any Length Cut and All Kinds of Cloth Kept in Stock
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SALE PRICES—Pants from $3. Suits from $12. Overcoats from $1. Vests from $2. Coats from $7.
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45 Front St., Portland, Or.,
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A Joint Policy issued by the four companies. Losses promptly adjusted and paid in U. S. Gold Coin, at the Portland Office, Nos. 20 & 21 Front St.
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Home Mutual Insurance Co.
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Opposite Ladd & Tilton's Bank.
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OF SAN FRANCISCO.
FIRE AND MARINE.
Incorporated in 18
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OREGON BRANCH
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Capital ... $5,000,000
WITH
Unlimited Liability of Stockholders.
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Insurance Company,
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The Office of the Oregon Branch of this Company has been Removed to No. 106 First Street, near Stark.
W. S. CALDWELL, Agent.
June 6, 1879.

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IMPORTERS AND
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AGENTS FOR LLOYD'S.
OFFER FOR SALE AT WHOLESALE PRICES,
IND COOPE & CO'S ALE, pints and qts.
McEWAN'S " " "
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Blood, Wolfe & Co's ALE, quarts,
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Finest SHERRIES and PORT WINES,
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English PAINTS and VARNISHES.
Superior WHITE LEAD and ZINC.
CHLORIDE OF LIME and SODA ASH.
CAUSTIC SODA, 76 % proof.
WHITING AND PARIS WHITE,
WHEAT, OAT SACKS, HESSIANS, and TWINE.
SHEET AND GALVANIZED IRON,
FRY PANS, BUCKETS, etc., etc.

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THE SCHEME OF THE SOLID SOUTH

The article from the Nation on "The Morals of the Chisholm Trial," which we print in another place, contains much that is judicious and sound, yet at the same time it carries, inferentially, much that in itself deserves criticism. In the last paragraph a picture is presented of the peculiar "civilization" of the south, as manifested in the lax way of enforcing justice in that section, which picture clearly is a true one. At the same time it is also unquestionably true that the south, needing reformation, cannot be reformed altogether from without. The work must be effected within. And yet it is proper for the better civilization of the north to express its disapproval of the southern system which the *Nation* describes, and not to apologize for it and thus encourage it, as the *Nation* virtually does. We can see nothing in the description given by that journal of the state of southern society or, (to use its own word) "civilization," which presents itself as an argument for allowing the south to rule the country. On the contrary the south governed by the "depraved public sentiment" of which the *Nation* speaks, and wielded in solid strength and with perfect harmony of purpose in accord with its "civilization," becomes so formidable a political force that the north may well have apprehensions of danger, and may well object to the preponderance which it threatens of southern influence in the government. Since the south is "solid" on the basis described by the *Nation*, it is both natural and inevitable that the north should become solid against it.

Now the policy of non-interference by the general government in the southern states is not a mistake. Our system requires it, and President Hayes could take no other course. The states have both the citizen and the general government at a great disadvantage. No crime committed against citizens or classes of citizens in any state can be redressed by the national government. The perpetrators may take shelter behind state laws and local public opinion, and defy punishment. It therefore happens that though the national government has full power over the life, liberty and property of the citizen, though it can press him into the army and make him sacrifice his life in its defense, it is nevertheless totally without power to protect him against state injustice and oppression. That such a system is, to this extent, a miserably fraudulent thing, every candid citizen must admit; but it is our system nevertheless, and its conditions must be obeyed. This is the justification of the policy pursued by President Hayes. Nobody proposes direct interference with the internal affairs of the southern states. But it is necessary to teach them that their scheme of violence shall not rule the country; and they will give it up just so soon as they find that a solid south will not accomplish what they have in view. To convince them of this is what creates the necessity for northern combination.

In the *Nation's* article there is much implied reproach of negro suffrage. It is too late now to take a stand on the old color prejudice. The negro has a right to vote; his right is established in the national constitution, and there it will remain, even though it cannot for reasons above stated be now enforced. And his right is fully as good as that of the white man, north or south; nor is there any proof that he is not about as well qualified to exercise it with an intelligent judgment as a majority of the whites by whom he is surrounded. Of course there is in the southern states a deep prejudice against him as a voter on account of his color. But the great source of opposition to him as a voter is in the fact that in nine cases out of ten he is a republican. Negro rule, so-called, is not so much dreaded as republican rule is hated; and this is shown by the fact that in the south the white republican is far more detested than the black. Before the black man was a voter the white republican could only find safety in the south by holding his peace, and not always by that expedient.

The main objection to the *Nation's* article is its covert assertion of the right of the southern whites to suppress the colored vote, together with a covert denial of the right of the people of the north to protest against it. It would be less matter if the results of this system of political intolerance and wrong affected only the south. But it affects the whole country. It has put the whole power of congress in the hands of the representatives of this southern despotism. Caucus rules the democratic party, and the south rules the caucus. Gen. Woodford was, we believe, entirely right in saying that a republican victory was needed in 1880 to convince the southern democrats that their scheme of holding a united south on the issues of race and white rule, and of making such united south the main instrument of power for obtaining full possession of the national government, could not win. When the purpose for which the south has been made solid is abandoned as impracticable, political crimes like the murder of the Chisholms and the acquittal of murderers will cease. But it does not appear that northern surrender to this southern system and the schemes that support it is called for by any principle of justice or patriotism; nor do the people think so, as the verdict they have pronounced in recent elections very plainly indicates. The country is not going to check these wrongs and abuses by giving way to them. The outrages perpetrated to obtain control of the government would be renewed and redoubled in the effort to hold it.

POLITICAL RETRIBUTION.

Having so decisive a majority in the legislature of Ohio one of the first acts of the republicans of that state will doubtless be to destroy the gerrymander of congressional districts which the democratic legislature of last year enacted. The gerrymander was a most shameful one. It was intended to give the republicans but four of the twenty congressmen; and in those four districts, formed without regard to geographical outline, were all the localities which in the previous elections had thrown heavy republican majorities. The plan did not yield all the results expected from it, for the reason that the republicans made heavy gains and carried several districts which the democrats thought they had secured to themselves by a sufficient margin in the gerrymander. Yet though the republicans had a majority in the state, the democrats got eleven congressmen to their nine. Had it not been for this gerrymander the democrats would not now control the house of representatives. The districts will be rearranged before the next election of representatives in congress, and as a consequence the democrats will lose and the republicans will gain about six members from Ohio alone.

The democratic managers in Ohio have acted in all other matters on the same principle as in this gerrymander of congressional districts. The last legislature spent two long sessions in fixing up political jobs. An Ohio letter to the New York *Times* gives a long account of these proceedings. When republicans were elected to office in the larger cities the offices were promptly "reorganized," that is, the men who had been elected were arbitrarily legislated out. The city of Cincinnati afforded some rather noticeable examples of this kind of work. S. W. Hoffman, democratic city auditor, sought re-election, but was defeated at the polls by an overwhelming vote. He straitway repaired to Columbus and presented his case. The democratic majority passed a bill "reorganizing" the office and placing the appointment of city auditor in the hands of the board of public works. The board of public works was democratic and in accordance with a previous arrangement appointed Hoffman for a term of four years. At the spring election the people chose a republican in place of the retiring member of this board, a democrat. This destroyed the democratic majority, and made necessary for party reasons the destruction of the board. Mr. Hoffman was the agent selected by the party for the work. He went to Columbus again, and in a short time the board of public works, the most valuable board in the city and the one which had perpetuated Mr. Hoffman's official career, was a thing of the past. This is only one of a large number of similar cases in which every principle of republican government was outraged in order to help petty partisan schemes. This legislature held on for 207 days, defying the popular will, adding to the burdens of local taxation, whitewashing official criminals, undermining the public institutions, refusing to provide in any way for portions of the public debt coming due, refusing to investigate crying scandals in the state institutions growing out of partisan reorganization schemes, and mismanaging every department of state affairs, until it became like a hideous nightmare on the people.

A legislature has now been chosen which contains eight republican majority in the senate and twenty seven in the house, nearly every close county being carried against the democrats. Only from those counties which contained very large democratic majorities could that party elect members of the legislature after its record of the last two years. These are facts here which should be a warning that nothing is gained by resorting to dishonest expedients in politics, or by pressing an advantage in the hope of retaining power, regardless of right or justice.

AN UNFAITHFUL OFFICIAL.

The action taken by Judge Harding at Salem on Tuesday in relation to District Attorney Whitney was highly proper. Whitney's neglect of his official duty deserves just such attention as Judge Harding gave it. When a man whose official duty it is to take the part of the state against its plunderers refuses to act, evidently intending to obstruct the methods appointed by law to enable the state to recover great sums of money out of which it has been swindled, he no longer deserves considerate treatment. When the official or the man who would screen plunderers is put in the same category with the plunderers themselves, the public judgment simply assigns him to his proper place and company.

There is proof enough of the robberies committed under the last state administration. These proofs have been published. Let it be remembered that the investigation which discovered them did not owe its origin to partisan spirit, nor was the report made up to serve any partisan end. The legislature which ordered the investigation through a committee, after it had itself unearthed some of the corrupt transactions of the officials, and a majority in both branches of members who were of the same political party with the delinquents, and a majority of the committee of investigation were men of like political affiliations. This committee found an infamous record of peculation and corruption. But the district attorney has refused to take the action directed by law, apparently for no other reason than that the plunderers are "members of the party." He wants to whitewash them rather than push a legal investigation of their acts and recover to the state what they grabbed out of its treasury.

It appears, therefore, that District Attorney Whitney holds his first duty to be that of a partisan. His official duty is relegated to the second, third or some still lower place. Under these circumstances the remarks of Judge Harding concerning his dereliction were highly proper. The district attorney, in attempting to screen the plunderers of the Grover-Chadwick administration, has undertaken a job that will overwhelm him.

The Chicago *Times* characterizes the massacre at White river agency as a very direct consequence of the sentimental mode of civilizing barbarians. The outbreak was a revolt on their part against romantic efforts to civilize them; for civilization is based on labor, and the noble Utes indignantly repudiated the suggestion that they must work. It has not been shown that the Indians had any real grievance. They were simply ferocious wild animals, in dealing with which all sentimental and romantic notions ought to be discarded. They should not be petted and coddled, but *force* should be applied with steady pressure. Government should stop all nonsense and make them work or starve; and if they starve, each one will leave room for a hundred civilized people.

The great men of England are "on the stump," as we should call it in America, appealing to the country for the coming parliamentary elections. Lord Salisbury recently made a speech at Manchester in which he argued that success of the opposition would be accepted by Europe as a sign that the work of the present ministry was to be undone, and that the interests of the empire and not of a party are therefore at issue. It is a favorite expedient with politicians everywhere to represent the cause of their party as the cause of their country, and the opposition as the country's enemies. Politicians in England usually have a more sober and less sensational way of putting things than is the fashion of politicians with us; but at last it comes to pretty much the same thing.

Our eccentric friend, G. W. Lawson, of Salem, has come out "solid" for Grant for the presidency. He publishes in the *Statesman* a long article, the tendency of which is that in his opinion the Grant boom will drown the roar of all other booms. The south, he says, would prefer to surrender to Grant rather than to any hostile stalwart of a solid north, and as for the leaders of the northern democracy, they are "all wounded unto death by the double-barreled shot-guns of Barksdale and Gully, which not only killed Dixon and Chisholm, but, converted into Gatling guns have been turned with dreadful effect on the northern democracy." Lawson is "unanimous" in this business, as he always is on anything when he starts in.

English journals report that the Duke of Beaufort who returned home recently from America has published his observations on the American wheat prospect. He thinks that the surplus for exportation will increase yearly and that wheat may be landed at Liverpool from the interior of America at an average of $1 per bushel, with which price English farmers cannot compete. They must turn their attention to cheaper and better modes of growing beef and mutton, so as not to be driven out of the market also by America. The duke is a large landowner, and his opinion is considered to have great weight in England.

Speaking of the movement of gold to America, the London *Daily News* says: "If gold continues to leave England and France as it has lately, it will soon become necessary to consider the possibility of measures to stop the outflow. It will be time for England to consider what action to take when the French authorities make a move by directly or indirectly raising the premium on gold to such a point that the whole weight of the United States demand is thrown on this country."

Edison the inventor has sent an agent to the Pacific coast with instructions to visit the gold mines in search of platinum. He was at Oroville, Cal., recently. Platinum is nearly always found in black sand which carries gold. From what he has already seen Edison's agent believes that it can be obtained in sufficient quantities to answer the new demand. He had collected specimens of black sand which assayed as high as $800 worth of platinum to the ton.

There is some reason to doubt whether the claim of the Tilden-Robinson committee of fifty thousand majority in New York is well founded. The statement of this committee, telegraphed to-day, looks considerably like an effort to counteract the John Kelly claim, telegraphed yesterday, that the contest was between himself and Cornell, and that Robinson was out of the fight.

The estimates of the amounts that will be required for all branches of the postal service for the next fiscal year have been completed. They aggregate $39,920,000, against which it is estimated the postal revenues will amount to $32,210,000, leaving a deficit of $7,710,000 to be met by congressional appropriations.

At the Oakland terminus of the Central Pacific railroad a solid embankment of rock and earth is being substituted for the long line of piling stretching out into the deep water of the bay. About one thousand yards of rock and an equal amount of earth are dumped in each day. To finish the work will require from two to four years.

MARRIED.

At the parsonage, East Portland, on June 2d, 1879, by Rev. John N. Dennison, Mr. Martin N. Osler and Mrs. Anna Lillie Northrup, of Portland.

At the residence of the bride's father, Dr. I. G. Glenn, Portland, Oct. 22, by Rev. J. A. Cruzan and Dr. Atkinson, Norris R. Cox and Lily B. Glenn. No cards.

DIED.

In this city, Oct. 22, Mrs. Mildred A., wife of Capt. Geo. A. Pease, aged 37 years. Funeral at Oregon City Friday, the 24th inst.

In this city, Wednesday morning, Oct. 22, Roy, son of Austin and Nina Forman, aged 3 years.

NEW TO-DAY.

WANTED—SECOND HAND GROCERY STORE. Apply P. J., this office before 12 to day. o23d1t

Ulsters. A NEW LOT OF LADIES ULSTERS per *State of California*. Just opened at OLDS & KING'S, 147 Third street.

LOST.

A RED SETTER DOG, CRIPPLED IN BOTH hind and fore legs. A liberal reward will be paid for her return to the S. W. corner Third and Oak streets. o23d1t

FOR RENT.

A HOUSE OF FIVE ROOMS HARD FINISHED, pantry and closets, on Sixth street bet. Jackson and Lincoln streets. Inquire on the premises. o23d3t

FOR RENT.

A DWELLING ON EAST PARK BET. STARK and Oak, containing 7 rooms, bathroom and closet. Apply at 208 Washington street. o23d6t

OFFICE OF THE

PORTLAND GLUE FACTORY,

o23d1f COR. FIRST AND SALMON.

WANTED—IN PORTLAND OREGON, IMproved business or rendence property, from $5000 to $20,000, worth in exchange for first class business property in San Francisco. Apply to A. Wilson, Ætna Life Ins. Co. o23d3t

FOR RENT.

A CONVENIENT TWO-STORY DWELLING house, healthy, desirable location, corner 12th and Market streets.

Also, a convenient, roomy, one story house near the above. They are nicely fitted up, newly papered, etc.

STORES.

Also, two stores, just finished, in the new brick block second street, between Salmon and Main streets. Rent moderate. Apply corner Fourth and Main streets.

PRIVATE BOARDING, WITH OR WITHOUT furnished rooms, at No. 268, Second St., opposite Congregational Church.

FOR RENT.

THE HOUSE AND GROUNDS KNOWN AS THE Loryea place in East Portland, will be rented for a term of years to a good tenant. n22d6tned WOODWARD & CONNELL, Brokers.

MECHANICS' FAIR!

OPEN EVERY DAY

From 10 A. M. to 5 P. M., and from 6:30 to 10 P. M.

SATURDAY

Music will begin at 2 P. M., also in the evening, as usual.

Single Admission	50c
Children under 15	25c
COMMUTATION TICKETS:	
15 Admissions	5 00
7 "	3 50

For sale at Alisky & Hegele's, First street, and at ticket office at Pavilion. o23

CROP 1879.

Per steamer State of California Received

A SELECT LOT OF IMPORTED

HAVANA CIGARS.

ALSO A FULL LINE OF

STRAITON & STORM'S CELEBRATED

"OWL!"
"OWL!"
"OWL!"

FRANK M. COHN & CO.,

COR. FIRST AND ALDER STREETS,
Under the Holton House.

OUR

SECOND SHIPMENT

OF

UNLAUNDRIED

SHIRTS

Has Arrived.

ALSO, OUR

NEW WOOL

HOSIERY.

JOHN CRAN & CO.

AUCTION.

TEN THOUSAND DOLLARS'

WORTH OF

BANKRUPT STOCK

Will be disposed of at Public Auction every night during this week, at the New Auction House,

136 First St., opp. First National Bank.

Look out for great bargains in Clothing, Hats, Boots and Shoes, Gents' Furnishing Goods, etc., etc. [illegible] McCARTHY, Auctioneer.

NEW TO-DAY.

NEW MARKET THEATER.

MANAGER .... JOHN MAGUIRE

LAST NIGHT BUT TWO
Of the present Dramatic Season

THIS EVENING, THURSDAY, OCT. 23,
The Grand Spectacular Play,

THE SEA OF ICE!

FRIDAY EVENING, OCTOBER 24,

FROU! FROU!

SATURDAY AFTERNOON, 2 O'CLOCK,

GRAND MATINEE.

TUESDAY EVENING, OCTOBER 28th,

H. M. S. PINAFORE.

PANIC

IN THE

DRY GOODS TRADE!

113 and 115 First Street.

[illegible] & CO.

FALL AND WINTER STYLES.

We would invite public attention to our Large and Complete Stock, comprising every known article in the trade, nearly all of which are perfectly new, and being offered at exceptionally low prices.

DRESS GOODS,

SILKS AND SATINS.

Special Inducements

Hosiery Departm't.

Ladies', Gents', Misses' and Children's Hose. The best assortment and most fashionable styles to be found in the city

Gents' Shetland and White Knit and Scotch Wool

Undershirts and Drawers.

OREGON AND CALIFORNIA

BLANKETS!

THE LARGEST STOCK OF

House-Furnishing Goods

In the city.

Muslins and Sheetings

Retailed at Wholesale Prices.

English and French Cretonnes and Satins

In endless variety of designs.

Piano Covers, Table Covers

TOILET SETS.

NOTTINGHAM LACE CURTAINS,

Curtain Net,

Turkey Red Table Cloths, Napkins to Match.

Samples on application. Goods sent to all parts

M. W. LENDERSON & CO.

113 and 115 First Street.

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING.

FISHEL & ROBERTS

Have Just Received an Elegant Line of

CHILDREN'S KILT

AND

SAILOR SUITS,

Boys' and Youths'

Cheviot Suits,

Overcoats,

AND

Ulsters.

Men's New Style

LORNE OVERCOATS,

Men's Elegant

New Style Ulsters.

HATS!

HATS! HATS!

NEW AND NOBBY

FALL STYLE

IN

SOFT AND STIFF HATS,

JUST RECEIVED

Direct from Manufacturer.

All Goods at

REDUCED PRICES.

FISHEL & ROBERTS,

Cor. First & Alder Sts.

GEO. A. HAAS,

Manufacturer of

Umbrellas & Parasols.

Also, Covering neatly done in SILK, ALPACA, SCOTCH GINGHAM, etc.

No. 205 Second street, Portland, Or.

G. SHINDLER, Portland. F. S. CHADBOURNE, San Francisco.

Shindler & Chadbourne,

Manufacturers of and Dealers in

FURNITURE

BEDDING.

CARPETS, OIL CLOTHS,

MIRRORS, WALL PAPER, HAIR, MOSS, PULU AND EXCELSIOR, AND UPHOLSTERY GOODS

First St., bet. Morrison and Yamhill, Portland, Or.

Furniture Factory at Wilsburg, four miles from East Portland.

Oregon Carpet Warehouse.

WALTER BROS.

NEW UNION BLOCK

Now offer to the public the

FINEST ASSORTMENT AND LARGEST STOCK

OF

CARPETS, WALL PAPER,

PAPER-HANGINGS,

Upholstery Goods, Mattings, Etc.

RECOLLECT THE PLACE.

THE RUSH CONTINUES!

TO KEEP IT UP,

WOODWARD, McQUISTON & BRADSHAW,

OFFER THE FOLLOWING LIST OF PRICES:

Heavy Canton Flannel	12 yds. for $1 00
Heavy Bleached Muslin, yard wide	12 yds. for 1 00
Heavy Unbleached Muslin, yard wide	14 yds. for 1 00
Double width Bleached Sheeting	15c. per yard
Heavy Damask Table Linen, wide	30c per yard
Linen Huck Towels	$1 00 per dozen
Men's Wool Hose	3 pair for 50c.
Heavy Cotton Bed Ticking	9 yds. for $1 00
Large Honeycomb Bedspreads	75c each
10x4 White Wool Blankets	$2 50, $4 00, $5 50
1½ yards wide Very Heavy Waterproof	50c
300 pieces Assorted Col Dress Goods to be closed at	25c a yard
Heavy All-Wool Cassimeres	65c.
Gents' White Dress Shirts (linen fronts)	75c. each
Extra Heavy Denim Overalls	50c. each
Gents' Hemmed Handkerchiefs	5 for 25c
Ladies' Heavy Wool Hose	25c per pair
Children's and Misses' Hose	10c per pair
Heavy Twilled Scarlet Flannel	30c a yard
Yard wide Black and Colored Cashmere	40c a yard
Black Cashmere, extra quality	45c a yard

WOODWARD, McQUISTON and BRADSHAW,

Corner Second and Morrison Sts., Portland.

NARRAGANSETT

COPPER PAINT.

The Best Preservative for Ships

AGAINST

WORMS, GRASS AND BARNACLES.

SOLE AGENTS,

C. T. RAYNOLDS & CO.,

9 FRONT ST .... SAN FRANCISCO.

s24deodlm2p

DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC.

LADIES' AND CHILDREN'S

CLOAKS,

DOLMANS

AND

CIRCULARS,

AT

P. E. BRIGHAM'S,

FIRST STREET,

Next to Ladd & Tilton's Bank.

LADIES, TAKE NOTICE.

MRS. PILGER,

The Leading Dressmaker,

Alder Street, near First,

Will make to order

ELEGANT CLOAKS, ULSTERS, DOLMANS, DRESSES, and CIRCULARS.

Full line of

READY-MADE SUITS and DRESS TRIMMINGS.

Dresses Cut and Fit in the Latest Style o10

ARRIVED!

FALL STYLES!

THE VERY LATEST IN

HATS,

AND

TRIMMINGS

AT

MRS. J. W. LEMMON'S.

MRS. J. STEPHENSON,

317 First St.,

Has Just Received a Full Assortment of

Pattern Hats and Bonnets

And the VERY LATEST NOVELTIES in

ELEGANT IMPORTED MILLINERY GOODS

Ladies very cordially invited

J. F. MILLER,

COSMOPOLITAN BOOT & SHOE

STORE.

Third and Morrison Sts.

Has just opened with a full supply of

BOOTS AND SHOES

Made from the VERY BEST STOCK. For sale for CASH at prices that will defy competition. o17lm

OLYMPIC CLUB ROOMS

WILL BE RE-OPENED ON TUESDAY, 21ST Inst., under the supervision of Mr. Bammels ter, winner of the First Turner's Prize in the Centennial and other contests.

Class Exercises at 8 o'clock, sharp.

o20d1f T. B. TREVETT, Pres't.

BRICK, BRICK!

200,000 Good Brick For Sale.

Inquire of

E. MARTIN & CO

FINANCIAL.

MONEY TO LOAN

SECURED BY

REAL ESTATE MORTGAGES

Payable Within This State

IN

Sums of $500 to $30,000

Farm Lands or Portland City Property.

Apply to

WILLIAM REID,

48 First street, Portland, Oregon.

Rummelin & Buttman,

Manufacturer and Dealer in

FURS,

83 First Street, between Stark and Oak, Portland, Oregon.,

HAVE IN STORE AND OFFER FOR SALE,

AT LOWEST POSSIBLE PRICES,

A very large assortment of

FRESH & FASHIONABLE FURS

FOR

LADIES, MISSES AND GENTLEMEN.

Buggy Robes and Rugs

In great variety. All kinds of

FUR TRIMMINGS.

Orders and Repairing promptly attended to. o17d3m2p

A. F. NYE & CO.,

THE LARGEST IMPORTERS OF

Gas Fixtures

On the Coast, have a newly selected stock of the Latest Patterns and Style of Finish, including

Polished Bronze, Polished Brass, Gold-Gilt, Silver, Silver and Glass, Gilt, Gilt and Glass, Crystal,

With or without Porcelain, Kiola and Crackleware. Together with a large assortment of

Bronze Fixtures, Bronzes, Clocks, etc,

AT LOW PRICES.

Catalogues and Price Lists furnished on application.

A. F. NYE & CO.,

315 and 317 Pine St., San Francisco. o8d1m

Schwab & Anderson,

PRINTERS

STEREOTYPERS

Cor. Front & Stark Sts. Portland.

FALL STYLES!

C. NEIMYER,

MERCHANT TAILOR,

49 First St.,

Is now introducing the Latest Styles, cut from goods just received. s3d1f

ZAN BROTHERS,

Manufacturers of

Brooms and Wooden Ware

And Importers of

WILLOW WARE.

Nos. 12 and 14, North Front Street.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION

S. L. S. GILMAN. M. CROCKER

GILMAN & CO.,

Auctioneers and Commission

MERCHANTS,

No. 42 First Street, bet. Pine and Ash.

Auction Sales of Real Estate, Furniture, General Merchandise, Horses, Cattle, Buggies, &c. Regular Sale Days—TUESDAYS and FRIDAYS, at 10 o'clock A. M.

Regular Auction Sale.

We will sell at our Auction Salesroom.

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 24, 1879,

At 10 o'clock A. M.,

On account of departure.

HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE

Of all descriptions, Carpets, Stoves, etc.

ALSO,

Crockery and Glassware.

ALSO

Groceries and Merchandise.

GILMAN & CO., Auctioneers.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

NATHAN & DWIGHT,

(Successors to Oscar Kilbourn)

Auction and Commission

MERCHANTS,

Corner First and Pine Streets.

REGULAR SALE DAYS,

WEDNESDAYS AND SATURDAYS.

WILL PURCHASE AND SELL REAL ESTATE, Merchandise and Furniture. Carriages, Buggies, Wagons, Harness and Horses a specialty.

GROCERIES.

$1.00 $1.00! $1.00!! $1.00!!!

SEE

WHAT YOU CAN BUY FOR IT AT THE

RED FRONT

GROCERY:

8 cans	Oysters, 2 lb. tins	$1 00
7 "	San Jose Tomatoes	1 00
6 "	Yarmouth Sugar Corn	1 00
5 "	Cutting's Sugar Peas	1 00
5 "	Cutting's String Beans	1 00
8 "	Salmon, 1 lb. tins	1 10
4 "	Salmon, 2 lb. tins	1 00
8 "	Yeast Powder	1 00
3 "	San Jose Peaches	90
3 "	San Jose Apricots	90
3 "	Strawberries	90
3 "	Royal Ann Cherries	90
3 "	Assorted Fruit	93
1	6 lb. box Satin Gloss Starch	75
1	12-lb. box Superior Starch	1 00
1	box Chem. Olive Soap	60
1	5-gallon keg Syrup	3 50
1	5 gallon keg Pickles	2 00
1	5-lb. box Tea	1 50

WE HAVE THE LARGEST, NEWEST AND BEST SELECTED STOCK OF GROCERIES IN THE STATE, AND WILL NOT BE UNDERSOLD.

ALL GOODS WARRANTED.

O. F. SITES & CO.

107 First St., between Morrison and Yamhill, Portland, Or.

General Invitation.

As it is impossible for W. H. MARSHALL & CO. to extend a personal invitation to everybody to visit their store during General Grant's stay in Portland, the public and country customers especially, accompanied by their "sisters and their cousins and their aunts," (and uncles, if necessary) are cordially invited to call at our establishment *en masse*, and combine business with pleasure, by inspecting and sampling our

SPLENDID STOCK OF

GROCERIES,

"As never—that is, hardly ever,"—in the annals of this city have such extraordinary inducements in the Grocery trade been offered. *as we*, in the truest spirit of patriotism, intend to signalize our great General's sojourn among us by placing before an appreciative public a large stock of Refined Sugars purchased prior to the late advance. Note this and buy your sugars by the keg at wholesale rates.

Coal Oil, per can	$1 50
Best Canned Tomatoes, 6 tins for	1 00
Best Canned Oysters, 5 2-lb cans	1 00
Best Canned Peaches, 3 2½-lb cans	1 00
Best Canned Corn, cans	1 00
Best Excelsior Java Coffee, 3 lb cns	75
Best Sweet Oil, 4 bottles	1 00

JUST RECEIVED,

A Fresh invoice of Barataria Shrimps, Deviled Ham Extremet, etc., etc.

W. H. MARSHALL & CO.

31 and 33 B St., bet. First and Second.

RISING ARTICLES,

ROYAL BAKING POWDER, assorted sizes.
PIONEER BAKING POWDER, in nobby pails.
DR. PRICE'S BAKING POWDER, assorted sizes.
BOWEN BROS.' BAKING POWDER, assorted sizes
DOOLEY'S BAKING POWDER, assorted sizes.
PRESTON & MERRILL'S BAKING POWDER. Old and reliable.
DONNOLY'S BAKING POWDER, Cal. Premium.
RUMFORD BAKING POWDER, unrivaled
HACHENEY & BENO'S BAKING POWDER, Sea Foam brand
TWIN YEAST CAKES, fresh arrival.
LUPULIN GEMS, fresh arrival.
EGGOLINE (something new, Eggs and Baking Powder combined)—at

HACHENEY & BENO'S,

First and Taylor Sts.

To Ship Owners, Captains and Agents.

JOHN MOIR & CO.,

Ship Chandlers and Provision Merchants,

Corner First and D Streets, Portland.

The Only Complete Ship Chandlery Store in the City.

Our Stock embraces a Full Supply of SHIP STORES, PAINTS, OILS, PITCH, TAR, OAKUM, ROPES, TWINES, CANVAS, COTTON DUCK, BURLAPS, NAILS, BLOCKS, Etc., Etc.

GROCERIES.

Wholesale and Retail at Reduced Rates.

The patronage of all interested in Shipping respectfully solicited. 8d

R. WEEKS. A. H. MORGAN.

WEEKS & MORGAN

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

GROCERY, PROVISION AND FEED STORE,

149 and 251 Front Street, bet. Main and Madison.

J. A. PACKARD,

DEALER IN

Choice Groceries & Provisions,

469 First St., near Jefferson, Portland, Oregon.

FRUITS A SPECIALTY IN SEASON.

WHITE LABOR.

DENICKE BRO'S

CIGAR FACTORY,

310 AND 312 WASHINGTON ST.,

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

o21d1m2orsp

For the Stomach, DAMIANA BITTERS. Flackenstein & Mayer, [illegible]

AUCTION AND [illegible]

OSCAR [illegible]

AUCTION[illegible]

62 First St., next cor. [illegible]

Will Purchase and Sell at [illegible]

Real Estate, Merch[illegible]

Furniture, Horses, [illegible]

In the City or Co[illegible]

WANT[illegible]

A YOUNG MAN WITH [illegible] once in the wholesale [illegible] ness desires a situation [illegible] Good reference. Address [illegible]

WANTED T[illegible]

A HOUSE WITH MODER[illegible] containing from 7 to 9 [illegible] town. Address M. S., P. O. [illegible]

WANT[illegible]

TO HIRE FIVE OR SIX [illegible] wagons to work at Casca[illegible] per day. Inquire at C. Char[illegible] aug20dtf

WANT[illegible]

STONE-CUTTERS, [illegible] at Cascades Locks. Work [illegible] at Cascades Locks, good [illegible] constant employment there [illegible] transportation, apply at [illegible] tween 5 and 7 P. M., to [illegible] Portland, July 22, 1879.

TO LE[illegible]

TO REN[illegible]

A LARGE SUNNY FRO[illegible] family, centrally loca[illegible]

TO LET—NEW BRICK [illegible] for working men's [illegible] CLARK & UPTON, [illegible]

FOR R[illegible]

THE RESIDENCE OF [illegible] at Albina, with all the [illegible] will be rented cheap to a [illegible] Gilman & Co., Auctione[illegible]

FOR [illegible]

FOR SALE. CHEAP[illegible] ly located. CLARK [illegible] Agents, 122½ Front stree[illegible]

FOR SA[illegible]

A SALOON, DOING A [illegible] in a good location in [illegible] CASWELL, this office.

DO[illegible]

THE ADVERTISER [illegible] Scotch Colley puppie[illegible] old and three four mon[illegible] prize winners at the [illegible] in 1878, Price, $25 each [illegible] puppies four months old [illegible] champions in the class [illegible] the Crystal Palace [illegible] bred at Gordon Castle, [illegible] Apply to WALLIS NASH [illegible]

J. [illegible]

CIGAR. NOTICE A[illegible] Front street, under the [illegible] for sale. This store [illegible] trade, and, unlike the [illegible] lishments, is selling [illegible] trade. Good reasons [illegible] the store, No. 172 Front [illegible]

FOR SALE A[illegible]

THE CHAMPOEG [illegible] on Willamette [illegible] City—in good running [illegible] business. Am com[illegible] other business engage[illegible] lars address or inquire [illegible] premises Champoeg, Or., Sept. [illegible]

FOR [illegible]

A VALUABLE FREE[illegible] Cornelius, Washin[illegible] site O. C. R. R. station [illegible] shop with ten rooms, [illegible] garden and orchard, [illegible] lately occupied as a [illegible] erty is well situated [illegible] store, and can be [illegible] owner is about to lea[illegible] information address [illegible] Oregon.

FOR [illegible]

A NEW AND COMPLE[illegible] ing house, good [illegible] dining room and [illegible] parties wishing to [illegible] selling, leaving the [illegible]

MECHANIC[illegible]

I OFFER FOR SALE [illegible] plate outfit of [illegible] MACHINERY in [illegible] 50x120, at the [illegible] WATER POWER [illegible] FREE. Also, [illegible] day, among which [illegible] carver and [illegible] half interest will be [illegible] s22dtf

SPECIA[illegible]

NOTICE TO AL[illegible]

WHEREAS MY W[illegible] has left my bed [illegible] sent, and has departed [illegible] moved to Portland [illegible] children with her, I [illegible] any and all persons [illegible] do hereby give notice [illegible] way be responsible [illegible] whatever that she may [illegible]

JOHN SWE[illegible]

Dated Clark Co., W[illegible]

HEADQUARTERS [illegible] Agents' supplie[illegible] Geary st., San Francisc[illegible]

STRAYE[illegible]

ON OR ABOUT [illegible] Shattuck's farm, [illegible] 1 dark sorrel or chestnut [illegible] has a small [illegible] to make it look a little [illegible] and frizly; carries [illegible] is rather trim built [illegible] round when he left. [illegible] ing information of [illegible] stable in Portland, will [illegible] s27d1m

DAIRY [illegible]

A SPLENDID DAIRY [illegible] about 1800 acres, [illegible] plied for soon. [illegible] Portland, or to BEN. [illegible]

PROFESSI[illegible]

DR. A[illegible]

Office and Reside[illegible]

bet. [illegible]

RAWSON A[illegible]

Homeopathic Phy[illegible]

Residence [illegible]

S. W. COR. MARKE[illegible]

T. T. CABE[illegible]

GRADUATE OF UNI[illegible]

Office, Corner F[illegible]

Refers to the follo[illegible] families he practiced in [illegible] Wm. Morton and J. W. [illegible]

MRS. DR. B. A. FORD[illegible]

Office and R[illegible]

Cor. First and [illegible]

Special atte[illegible]

DISEASES OF WOM[illegible]

Office hours from 9 A. M. [illegible]

J. A. CHAR[illegible]

Office—Strawbridge [illegible] and Alder [illegible]

Special Attention to [illegible] and Ch[illegible]

Office Hours—From 10 A. M. [illegible]

Residence—Corner [illegible] jy24dtf Portland [illegible]

Imperishable [illegible]

at the Toilet and in the [illegible] insipid in the sick room [illegible] tigue, inspiration [illegible] Water prepared by the [illegible] Lanman & Kemp, New York [illegible] For Sale by Perfumers [illegible] Goods D[illegible]

JAMES H. [illegible]

Umatilla, O[illegible]

FORWARDING & [illegible]

MERCHA[illegible]

RATES RED[illegible]

A large Fire-Proof Wareho[illegible] Also, deale[illegible] DRY GOODS, CLOTHIN[illegible] Hardware [illegible] GENERAL MER[illegible] (Established in [illegible]

Mark Goods, care J. H. [illegible] a19d2p

NE[illegible]

To GENERAL GRANT [illegible] ous before the people of [illegible] Oregon, as well as those [illegible] is, that of Himes the [illegible] ways highly spoken of [illegible] excellence. A[illegible]

The Dai[illegible]

THURS AY [illegible]

[illegible] non, while [illegible] day afternoon [illegible] Clay streets, [illegible] probably fatal [illegible] ployed in excava[illegible] denly caused [illegible] escape he was ca[illegible] A large mass [illegible] the bank was [illegible] down. Gennon [illegible] crushed the bo[illegible] tured and the [illegible] driven through [illegible] the skin. The [illegible] also broken. In[illegible] thought to hav[illegible] jured man was re[illegible] pital, and is bei[illegible] Rex. Though [illegible] Gennon's injur[illegible] sarily fatal.

UNDER ADVISE[illegible] Sprague vs. Josep[illegible] in a verdict yes[illegible] the plaintiff. T[illegible] is ory note, the [illegible] $250. The grou[illegible] was no conside[illegible] for the note. T[illegible] the sum of $127 [illegible] for attorney fee [illegible] The counsel for [illegible] court that the s[illegible] compensation f[illegible] for the defenda[illegible] that the jury a[illegible] verdict the attor[illegible] the verdict; that [illegible] fix any certain s[illegible] rather a new one [illegible] taken the questio[illegible]

DEATH OF MRS[illegible] Pease, beloved w[illegible] departed this life [illegible] in this city, aft[illegible] three weeks. Th[illegible] of Mr. James [illegible] pioneers of the [illegible] death Mrs. Pease [illegible] She was only fiv[illegible] to Oregon. She [illegible] children—a daugh[illegible] departure from th[illegible] ceased was a true [illegible] her death is since[illegible] cle of relatives an[illegible] take place at Orego[illegible]

PAINFUL ACCIDE[illegible] Mr. P. Selling, th[illegible] First street, met [illegible] his store. He fell [illegible] which he had a[illegible] wants of a custom[illegible] right shoulder su[illegible] tion of that port[illegible] Chapman was ob[illegible] the influence of [illegible] could be restored [illegible] injury was excee[illegible] proper treatment [illegible]

NEW MARKET T[illegible] "Palace of Truth [illegible] time. The attenda[illegible] the merits of t[illegible] This evening the s[illegible] of Ice" will be [illegible] effects as when [illegible] season. To-morro[illegible] tional play of "F[illegible] bill for Saturday's [illegible]

RELIGIOUS SERV[illegible] will hold service i[illegible] school house Satur[illegible] M. on Sunday; a[illegible] 28th. He will hold [illegible] Damascus vicinity [illegible] ing, to continue [illegible] ings will be held i[illegible] Nov. 2d. All are c[illegible]

DEFENDANTS AR[illegible] persons have been [illegible] court: State vs. M[illegible] commit mayhem, [illegible] ing to plead; state [illegible] with a dangerous w[illegible] morning to plead; [illegible] larceny in a dwel[illegible] Monday to plead.

PLEA OF GUILTY—[illegible] vs. H. J. Lynch, in[illegible] dangerous weapon, [illegible] day in state circu[illegible] entered a plea of g[illegible] The plea was accep[illegible] trict attorney, and [illegible]

DELAYED TRAIN.—[illegible] here at 10:30 o'clock [illegible] detained along the [illegible] 500 tons of wheat [illegible] shelter of any kin[illegible] without injury, thu[illegible] the unusual delay.

ENTERTAINMENT—[illegible] tainment to be giv[illegible] the benefit of the l[illegible] rian church will b[illegible] music, and promis[illegible] evening. The pro[illegible] morrow morning.

VESSELS ARRIVED [illegible] Astoria from sea Tu[illegible] *Lanction* from San F[illegible] *Belle* and *Millwall* [illegible]

SALMON.—The ste[illegible] 8000 cases of salmon [illegible]

BRIE[illegible]

"Frou-Frou" to-nig[illegible]

The grand jury sit[illegible]

Yesterday gave us a [illegible]

It takes a sharp penc[illegible]

Mount Hood loomed [illegible]

A delivery is made a[illegible]

Piling for new wha[illegible] capped.

The *State of Californ*[illegible] day morning.

The fish horn is hear[illegible] ting metropolitan.

There is some compl[illegible] south end of the city.

Never drink whisky [illegible] that kind of bracing i[illegible]

Grass is growing on t[illegible] been lying on Pacific [illegible]

When there's a girl i[illegible] dow of the parlor is u[illegible]

Who in the name of [illegible] in-law?—*Waterloo Obse*[illegible]

The bark *Anglo Nor*[illegible] wharf yesterday where [illegible] wheat.

The bark *Garibaldi* [illegible] China, having on boa[illegible] passengers.

Work will soon be co[illegible] gry in East Portland. [illegible] ing has been laid.

It doesn't make any [illegible] whiskey, the man w[illegible] have the worst spell.

"Every prominent [illegible] lender, and every [illegible] switched end of the [illegible]

My grandfather's hair [illegible] black.
For many many year[illegible]
But it
Turned—
White—
Never turned black ag[illegible]
And the old man dyed [illegible]

AMUS[illegible]

H. M. S. PINAFORE.—[illegible] evening Pinafore w[illegible] theater and properly [illegible] the Hayes Sisters [illegible] tunate in having M[illegible] prima donna of [illegible] lence. This lady hav[illegible] the colonies, [illegible] public. Ralph [illegible] Frank Hood, [illegible] line appearance [illegible] Corcoran, Mr. [illegible] [illegible]

SOCIAL[illegible]

To morrow evening [illegible] ball at Odd Fellows' hal[illegible] ant occasion is anticipa[illegible]

On the evening of N[illegible] ball will be given by t[illegible] The ball will take plac[illegible] a select, dress affair, an[illegible] most brilliant events of [illegible]

Use Crown Imperia[illegible]

Recollect that Ada[illegible]

The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING, OCT [illegible]

CITY.

BADLY CRUSHED.—A man named [illegible] Glennon, while engaged at work yesterday afternoon at the corner of Twelfth and Clay streets, met with a very serious and probably fatal accident. Glennon was employed in excavating, when the earth suddenly loosened and caved. Before he could escape he was caught under the falling mass. A large fir stump which stood at the top of the bank was undermined and at the same time came down. Glennon had his right leg badly crushed, the bone of the thigh being fractured and the sharp, ragged ends being driven through the flesh and protruding from the skin. The bones of the right arm were also broken. Internal injuries are likewise thought to have been sustained. The injured man was removed to St. Vincent's hospital, and is being attended by Dr. R. G. Rex. Though of a very serious nature Glennon's injuries are not considered necessarily fatal.

UNDER ADVISEMENT. In the case of Dan Sprague vs. Joseph Leonard, the jury brought in a verdict yesterday of $127 60 in favor of the plaintiff. This was an action on a promissory note, the amount claimed being about $250. The ground of defense was that there was no consideration involved in exchange for the note. The jury returned a verdict for the sum of $127 60 and such sum in addition for attorney fee as the court might determine. The counsel for the plaintiff stated to the court that the sum of $50 would be a fair compensation for the attorney. The counsel for the defendant demurred on the ground that the jury should have specified in the verdict the attorney's fee; that it was part of the verdict; that the court had no right to fix any certain sum. The point raised was rather a new one, and Judge Bellinger has taken the question under advisement.

DEATH OF MRS. PEASE.—Mrs. Mildred A. Pease, beloved wife of Capt. Geo. A. Pease, departed this life last evening at her residence in this city, after a short illness of about three weeks. The deceased was the daughter of Mr. James Moore, one of the old pioneers of the state. At the time of her death Mrs. Pease was aged thirty-seven years. She was only five years old when she came to Oregon. She leaves a husband and two children—a daughter and son, to mourn her departure from the scenes of earth. The deceased was a true wife, a devoted mother and her death is sincerely regretted by a large circle of relatives and friends. The funeral will take place at Oregon City to-morrow (Friday.)

PAINFUL ACCIDENT.—Yesterday morning Mr. P. Selling, the well known merchant on First street, met with a painful accident in his store. He fell off an unsteady step ladder, which he had ascended to attend to the wants of a customer, and striking on his right shoulder sustained a complete dislocation of that portion of his anatomy. Dr. [illegible]mann was obliged to place him under the influence of chloroform before the limb could be restored to its original position. The injury was exceedingly painful, but with proper treatment the patient is resting easily.

NEW MARKET THEATER.—Last night the "Palace of Truth" was played for the last time. The attendance was not as large as the merits of the performance deserved. This evening the spectacular play of the "Sea of Ice" will be produced with the same cast as when so successfully played last week. To-morrow evening Sardou's emotional play of "Frou Frou," and the same for Saturday's matinee.

RELIGIOUS SERVICES.—Elder David Brower will hold service in Powell's valley at White's school house Saturday evening, and at 11 A. M. Sunday; at Orient, Tuesday evening, [illegible]. He will hold a series of meetings in the Damascus vicinity commencing Friday evening, to continue over Sunday, where meetings will be held in the Christian church on [illegible]. All are cordially invited to attend.

DEFENDANTS ARRAIGNED.—The following persons have been arraigned in state circuit court: State vs. Martin Jensen, attempt to commit mayhem, allowed until this morning to plead; state vs. Jack Snelling, assault with a dangerous weapon, allowed until this morning to plead; state vs Fred P. Jenkins, burglary in a dwelling, allowed until next Monday to plead.

PLEA OF GUILTY—FINED.—The case of state vs. H. J. Lynch, indicted for assault with a dangerous weapon, came up for trial yesterday in state circuit court. The defendant entered a plea of guilty of an assault only. The plea was accepted by the court and district attorney, and a fine of $50 was imposed.

DELAYED TRAIN.—The west side train, due here at 10:30 o'clock yesterday morning, was delayed along the road gathering up about [illegible] of wheat that lay exposed without shelter of any kind. It eventually arrived without injury, though fears were excited by the unusual delay.

ENTERTAINMENT.—The elocutionary entertainment to be given by Prof. Chauvin, for the benefit of the ladies' fund of the Unitarian church, will be interspersed with good music, and promises to a most enjoyable evening. The programme will appear tomorrow morning.

VESSELS ARRIVED.—Four vessels arrived at Astoria from sea Tuesday—the *Orient* and *Harrison* from San Francisco, and the *Western Isle* and *Millwall* from foreign ports.

SALMON.—The steamer *Oregon* carried away [illegible] cases of salmon for San Francisco.

BRIEF NOTES.

"Frou Frou" to-night.

The grand jury still investigates.

Yesterday gave us a foretaste of winter.

It takes a sharp pencil to pare a graph.

Mount Hood loomed up grandly yesterday.

A delivery is made at 7 A. M. by the mail carriers.

[illegible] for new wharf foot of Taylor street is [illegible].

The *State of California* will sail hence next Sunday morning.

The fish horn is heard on the back streets [illegible] the metropolitan.

There is some complaint of lamp lighting in the [illegible] end of the city.

[illegible] drink whisky to brace up your spirit—[illegible] kind of bracing is all in your rye.

[illegible] is moving on the railroad iron which has been lying on Pacific wharf for some time.

When there's a girl in the house, the south window of the parlor is usually the beau window.

Who is the name of wonder was Cain's mother [illegible]—*Waterloo Observer*. That's a Nod question.

The bark *Anglo Norman* was taken to Pacific wharf yesterday where she will complete load of wheat.

The bark *Garfield* will leave this morning for China, having on board several hundred Celestial passengers.

Work will soon be commenced on Kroetz's brew[ery] in East Portland. The foundation of the building has been laid.

It doesn't make any difference how you spell whisky; the man who uses too much of it will have the worst spell.

Every prominent railroad station has a switch [illegible], and every obstreperous school boy has a switched end or the teacher hasn't done his duty.

My grandfather's hair was the glossiest kind of black,

For many many years it was his pride

But it

Turned—

White—

Then turned black again,

And the old man dyed.

AMUSEMENTS.

H. M. S. PINAFORE.—On Monday or Tuesday evening Pinafore will be produced at New Market theater and properly done, not as butchered by the Hayes Sisters company. Mr. Maguire is fortunate in having in Miss Andrews an opera bouffe prima donna of much more than ordinary excellence. This lady having had great experience in the colonies, is exactly fitted for the role of Josephine. Ralph Rackstraw will be personated by Frank Dodd, a young tenor of great promise and fine appearance. Mr. Kinross will be the Captain Corcoran; Mr. Lyster will play Admiral Porter, K. C. B. The long operatic experience of these gentlemen is guarantee enough of their ability to portray their various roles. Mrs. Parrish has consented to assume the contralto role of "Buttercup." Mr. Dick Dealley will be our local basso, Mr. Lowndale, and the Boatswain the favorite baritone, Fisher. Miss Cheadle will play [illegible] and a full chorus and augmented orchestra will be engaged. And under the experienced direction of Mr. Lyster, with the assistance of Mr. Kinross, our public may expect a refined and perfect representation. It is intended should Pinafore prove successful, to follow it with the production of "The Little Duke." We would call attention to the advertisement in another place for ladies and gentlemen to assist in the choruses.

SOCIAL EVENTS.

[illegible] evening there will be a masquerade at Odd Fellows' hall, East Portland. A pleasant occasion is anticipated.

On the evening of Nov. 8th the first anniversary ball will be given by the Concordia Social Club. The affair will take place at Turn Halle. It will be a grand affair, and promises to be one of the pleasant events of the social season.

[illegible] Straight-cut Tobacco.

[illegible]

THE MECHANICS' FAIR.

THIRD DAY.

A Largely Increased Attendance.

The attendance at the pavilion during yesterday afternoon was fair, and last night was large, not less than two thousand persons having been in the building at half past eight.

The following is a partial list of the exhibits:

[illegible]

Among the works which show great merit and great artistic skill, none seem more worthy of mention than the [illegible] of marble work by Mr. Wm. Young of this city. The mantel, grate and tessellated hearth is a [illegible] and fit to adorn a palace. A most beautiful piece of sculpture in marble sits upon the mantel and in design and execution shows Mr. Young to be an artist of no common order. The piece represents Morning and is taken from the celebrated sculpture by the great Thorwaldsen. The central piece and figures are of the purest American statuary marble, the frame in black and veined Italian, and a border of Tennessee marble. This sculpture is well worthy of examination.

SMITH BROS. & WATSON

Have on exhibition, in running order, one portable horizontal boiler and engine of 30 horse power, one vertical portable boiler and engine 8 horse power, one Dill's patent furnace for heating buildings, and two steam pumps, Thompson & Evans' patent. The boilers and engines and furnace are their own make, and reflect credit on the well-known firm.

JOHN BONNEBERG

Has a fine display of bronze and crystal chandeliers, bronze figures, marble and bronze clocks, combination hot and cold water faucets, gas fixtures, globes, brass and nickel plated fire sets, andirons and fenders; also in the machinery department Knowles' steam pumps, steam and water gauges, steam whistles, and McGee's patent sinks.

L. SAMUEL

Exhibits a handsome bronzed fountain and aquarium combined, ferneries, flower stands, fancy flower pots, brackets, and hanging baskets for flowers.

JOHN BARRETT

Exhibits in the machinery department one No. 10 Hooker's mining pump, with a capacity of 40,000 gallons per hour; one No. 7, with a capacity of 10,000 gallons per hour; three smaller pumps of the same pattern, one Worthington duplex pump, and a special fire pump. All except the last named are in active operation and attract much attention.

ALISKY & HEGELE

Have a handsome little confectionery on the main floor and show boxes of all varieties of candy made by the firm, ornamental pieces for large cakes, a number of plates of little delicacies and two immense bride's cakes, one iced in white the other in rose color.

J. HONEYMAN & CO

Exhibit a twenty-five horse power stationary engine, with fire box boiler, which drives all the machinery in the pavilion; two head blocks for saw mills, and a cylinder for 25 horse power engine.

SALMON HATCHING.

One of the most interesting and novel exhibits is the miniature salmon hatchery shown by John Harlow & Co. It cannot be intelligently described on paper and should be seen by every visitor. The company have now at their establishment on the Clackamas river, between 1,200,000 and 1,500,000 eggs, and are receiving daily additions of 75,000 to 125,000. They are having an excellent run of fish, but are about a month late.

D. METZGER

shows two large stacks of curled hair, black, white and gray drawings the black a very superior article, and equal to any sold on the coast; also sample of XXX colorless and white glue, of the same quality as exhibited by him at the Centennial exhibition.

J. VAN BEURDEN

has a case filled with ladies' and gentlemen's gold and silver watches and watch movements. The variety of time pieces, from low priced American to the finest imported is immense. He also has a lathe and other machinery in active operation.

A WONDERFUL CLOCK.

J. Henry Haas, of Salem, has on exhibition a novel invention in the clock line. It is what he designates a "skeleton clock." On the front side is a large dial, nearly three feet in diameter, and inside of this a number of small dials. The machinery is so constructed that it indicates the correct time, not only here, but in various portions of the world. On the large dial the time here is shown, while the smaller dials indicate the time at Washington, D. C., Berlin, London, Paris, Pekin, Mexico, Jerusalem and Timbuctoo. There are very small dials on the hands of the large dial which show the railroad time. On the large dial are no figures, the letters "J. H. Haas, Salem, O." representing the numerals. Mr. Haas has worked on this clock during odd hours for a number of years, and has at length perfected it. It is a rare and ingenious piece of mechanism and the inventor has displayed no small measure of skill.

The following is the programme of the Washington Guard band for this evening:

1—Grand March

2—Aria, from the Bohemian Girl.

3—Sounds from Tyrol

4—Tommy, Make Room for your Uncle.

5—My Sweetheart when a Boy.

6—Quickstep, Sandooru's.

The management have adopted a liberal policy with regard to commutation tickets which will be appreciated by heads of large families and by those who attend often. Fifteen admission tickets are sold for $5, and seven for $2 50. They can be purchased at Alisky & Hegele's and at the pavilion door.

BUSINESS NOTICES.

Good house for rent on East Park.

The second shipment of unlaundried shirts and new wool hosiery for John Gran & Co. have arrived.

Frank M. Cohn & Co., corner First and Alder streets, have received per the *State of California* a select lot of imported Havana cigars and a full line of Straiton & Storm's "Owl."

M. W. Henderson & Co. invite attention to their immense stock of dress goods, silks and satins; their great variety of hosiery gents' Shetland, white knit, and Scotch wool undershirts and drawers; blankets, housekeeping goods, piano and table covers, table cloths, napkins etc.

Attention is called to the patent standard overalls advertised by the enterprising firm of Neustadter Brothers. So many really worthless overalls have been sold all over the country, that a demand has sprung up for something substantial in that line, and Messrs. Neustadter Brothers have filled that want. The Standard overalls contain the best material, are sewed with linen thread and are perfect fitting. They are sold by the leading dealers in this city and all over the Pacific coast. The firm are also manufacturers of the Standard white shirts, which for fit, quality and finish cannot be surpassed.

SPEED THE GOOD CAUSE.

There was organized in this city last Thursday night a society called the Knights of Father Mathew. The object of this society is to promote the cause of temperance and to assist its members who are sick or disabled. The admission fee is two dollars, and the monthly dues are fixed at fifty cents per month. In case of sickness or disability a benefit of eight dollars per week is given, when claims for such benefits are properly certified. Any man of good moral character not under 16 or over 48 years of age, may become a member. Nothing of a religious or political nature is connected with it—its object is simply total abstinence and benevolence. They have elected officers as follows: President, Wm. Sheeby; vice president, Jos. Butler; secretary, Wm. E. Torpey; treasurer, Andrew Butler, marshal, M. Martin; sergeant at arms, Wm. Puclan. Their meetings are at present held in the Workingmen's hall on Stark street, on Monday nights. They will follow the example of their patron by doing good to all.

REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS.

AGREEMENT.

Eliza F. King and husband and John Wilson, concerning partition wall in building to be built on lots 1 and 2, blk 40, city.

POWER OF ATTORNEY.

J. T. Miller to Ira Goonough, power to cancel and release mortgage.

RELEASES.

G. C. Johnson to Jasper C. McGrew and wife, mortgage dated May 7, 1879, for $450, on 48 18 100 acres in SW cor D L C of Robert Gray and wif.

Rebecca E. Randall to Chas. Holman and wife, mortgage dated May 3, 1876, for $6000, on S½ lot 2, city.

REVOCATION OF POWER OF ATTORNEY.

G. W. Pagander to L. C. Heinrichsen, given Sept. 24, 1874; recorded book Z, deeds, page 61.

PERSONAL.

Mr. J. G. Megler and wife of the Occident Hotel, Astoria, are in the city.

Morrison Athey, Esq., deputy prosecuting attorney for Clackamas county, is in the city.

Rev. H. K. Hines has gone to New York. He expects to return home about November 20th.

PINAFORE.

Wanted, ladies and gentlemen to take part in the rendition of H. M. S. *Pinafore* at New Market Theater. Apply to Mr. Kinross at Conservatory of Music, First street, between Morrison and Yamhill, to day at 10 A. M.

Smoke Richmond Gem Cigarettes.

For stylish ready made dresses, ladies, call at 151 Third street, near Morrison.

OYSTERS.—Eastern oysters by every steamer at Keith's, corner First and Oak streets.

Dr. Lyon's Tooth Tablets.
A standard toilet preparation.

Boss cigar stand is T. D. Marks & Co's, First and Washington sts. Fullest Stock.

The leading cigar and tobacco house in the city—Frank M. Cohn & Co., cor 1st and Alder.

For the Kidney and Bladder, Damiana Bitters. Fleckenstein & Mayer are sole agents.

R. C. Jones & Co. beg to recommend to the trade Ind Coope & Co's India Pale Ale and the celebrated "Pig Brand," Guinness' Porter.

Her sisters, cousins and aunts were not satisfied until Abell gave each and all a sitting at his famous Gallery, which is becoming more popular daily.

As a tonic, and for all nervous complaints, Simmonds' "Nabob Whisky" is unequaled. To be had at all druggists and grocers.

Nabob Whisky is recommended by the faculty for family and medical use. It is pure and is the best whisky on the Pacific coast for indigestion, nervousness and dyspepsia.

I. G. Davidson does not mislead the public by giving out worthless cards, promising to make [illegible] work for $5, but [illegible] for cards and

STREET IMPROVEMENTS.

The street contractors have made good use of the dry weather of the last few days, and the result is the completion of considerable work.

Within the last week the improvement of Tenth street, between Jefferson and Montgomery streets, which consisted of laying sidewalks, crosswalks and macadam, a heavy "fill" has been completed, and the work has been accepted by the proper city officials. P. C. Baker and M. Tierney each had portions of this work, the former bringing upon him several injunction suits by attempts to employ Chinese, but the contractors were successful in their efforts to enforce the "white labor law."

D. K. Jerson & Co. have also completed their contract for grading and laying sidewalks and crosswalks on North Seventeenth street from F to N street, which carries the improvement to the next street beyond St. Vincent's hospital, a great benefit to persons visiting that institution or its vicinity.

Of the macadamizing of North Fifteenth street, all the contractors but Mr. Sweeney have finished their work and he has done enough to give a macadam road from the city street bridge to the macadam on G street.

The improvement of North Second is completed between B and F streets, but the work on the last two blocks of each end seems to be "flagging" [illegible] side also.

P. C. Baker has just finished laying sidewalks and a large open gutter on Lincoln between South Front street and the macadam road.

The improvement of Columbia street away into "Goose Hollow" (Fifteenth street) is completed except a few hundred yards on the "big fill" at the far end, which required several thousand yards of embankment. Mr. M. Tierny was the contractor for all the Columbia street work.

North Fifth street, from A to G streets, has lately been improved by sidewalks, crosswalks, grading and macadam, and the last of the work was paid for by the common council Monday night.

The macadamizing of Fourth and North Fourth streets, from Taylor to G streets, has been completed so far as the work was contracted by the city and last Monday Mr. Sweeney began macadamizing the twelve foot space in the middle of the street for the railroad company.

Several contractors are also "rushing things" in the improvement of North Ninth street, from Stark to G street, which is to be graded and macadamized and receive new sidewalks and crosswalks.

Tenth street is macadamized as far as Thirteenth street, and only two or three blocks remain to be done to complete similar improvements on Morrison street as far as Twelfth street.

Considerable work is being done in the other portions of the city, and mention of all would greatly swell the above item, which only relates to the heavier pieces of improvement ordered by the common council.

RELIGIOUS NOTES.

[Advocate.]

The open temperance association has made arrangements to hold its meetings in the new hall of the Y. M. C. A.

The Chinese school heretofore held on Salmon street has been removed to Second street, between Jefferson and Madison.

The ladies of the Hall street M. E. church will give a social entertainment for the benefit of the church, on Friday evening, Oct. 24th.

Rev. L. A. Banks, of Hall street M. E. church, has gone to Roseburg as a witness in a case of manslaughter now being tried at that place.

The new rooms of the Young Men's Christian Association are between two saloons, and along side of the principal gambling rooms of the city.

By the statistical report in the minutes of the Oregon Annual Conference just published it appears that there are 4742 members within the bounds of the Conference; a gain during the year of 862.

We are pained to learn of the decease of Capt. Black who was here as master of the ship *Shetland* last winter; he was a most estimable christian man, and by his example and influence did much to promote the seamen's revival last winter. He died in Liverpool.

The meeting of the Blue Ribbon Club, at the East Portland M. E. Church last Monday evening, was one of unusual interest. Dr. Foley read an extensive essay on the adulterations of alcoholic compounds. Rev. J. N. Denison then read a petition, to be circulated for signatures among the citizens, in relation to working, merchandising and selling intoxicating liquors on the Sabbath day.

THE COURTS.

PORTLAND, Oct. 22, 1879.

STATE CIRCUIT COURT—BELLINGER, J.

L. Goldsmith & Co. vs Dolph B. Hanna—Decree by default.

C. Erzgraber vs B. L. Norden—Demurrer to part of the answer sustained, and allowed until 2:30 to amend; order sustaining demurrer set aside and set down for re-argument on Saturday.

F. X. Auer vs L. W. Gilliland—Motion for a new trial denied; judgment on the verdict.

Joseph Sedlak vs O. S. Phelps and State of Oregon—Judgment of lower court reversed; cause remanded.

Leander Quivy vs John Dever et al—Default entered.

J. K. P. Irvin, a juror, excused for the term.

Thad. Hanford vs A. W. Hight—Order of dismissal set aside.

State of Oregon vs Martin Jansen—Defendant arraigned and allowed until to-morrow to plead.

State of Oregon vs Jack Snelling—Defendant arraigned and allowed until to-morrow to plead; Wm. M. Evans appointed to defend.

State of Oregon vs Fred. P. Jenkins—Defendant arraigned and allowed until Monday to plead.

State of Oregon vs Harry Lynch—Defendant arraigned and plea of assault only entered; sentenced to pay a fine of $50.

Dan. Sprague vs Jos. Leonard—Motion for judgment on the verdict, and for $60 for attorney fees; taken under advisement.

E. R. Merriman vs Niles & Beebe—Dismissed on the order of the Court.

State of Oregon vs Lewis Neubauer—Cause dismissed.

M. S. Hart vs H. W. Davis—Writ of review argued and submitted.

POLICE COURT—STEARNS, J.

Assault and battery—Henry W. Wilson, $20.

Drunk and disorderly—Thomas Carr, and Hines, each $10.

Drunk and disorderly—George Sutherland and Dick B[illegible], each $5

For Dyspepsia, Damiana Bitters. Fleckenstein & Mayer are sole agents.

Ladies' and children's cloaks, dolmans and circulars at P. E. Brigham's, First street, next to Ladd & Tilton's Bank.

Ladies' hairdresser, Miss Cecelia Blackwell, No. 73 Washington street.

DOORS, BLINDS, PAINTS.—Coggins & Beach are clearing out their present stock, slightly damaged by water, at a small advance on cost, and are rushing it off to make room for new goods to arrive shortly. Dealers should buy at the low prices.

D. W. Prentice & Co. have just received the last invoice of a new and select stock of sheet music, comprising the latest and best music from large publishers both in Europe and this country. This, together with their already large stock, gives them by far the largest selection in that line ever brought to this city.

"How's Your Liver?"

The Oriental salutation would not be at all out of place in this country, nine tenths of the people being afflicted with torpidity of this organ. Pfunder's Oregon Blood Purifier is the great regulator. Try it!

Forewarned Forearmed.

Physicians and invalids use with confidence The Kaiser Celebrated German Elixir for Consumption and throat and lung diseases. It is rich in the medical properties of tar, wild cherry etc. It is rendered perfectly harmless to the youngest child. This would have proved an Angel of Mercy in the household of those unhappy parents at Vallejo, Dixon, Beaver, Utah and numerous other places, whose children were slaughtered by quack medicine recommended by its owner to cure croup possessing no properties calculated to cure it, but instead a deadly drug which has slain its thousands. Be sure you get only German Elixir. The genuine bears the Prussian coat of arms and the fac-simile signature of Dr. Kaiser. Samples at all drug stores. Large size 75 cents.

FINNEN'S HAVANA CIGAR STORE

Has the largest and best selected stock of cigars in the city, comprising New York, Key West and Imported Havanas. Call and be convinced that you can get a better article for a less price than at any other store in the city. No. 132 First st., near Alder. Sole Agency for the Celebrated Kerbs and Spiess New York Cigars.

Immense stock of Gossamer Coats and Leggings. Just opened, 500 Overcoats and Ulsters. Latest styles in Fancy Colored Shirts, Fancy Neckwear, Mufflers, Joinville Scarfs, Silk and Woolen Wristlets, Cloth and Skin-lined Gloves—all the latest novelties—at J. KOHN'S CLOTHING PALACE, cor. First and Morrison sts

SCROLL SAWS.

Season 1879, 1880.

DAYTON & HALL

Keep a fine assorted stock of

Saws, Wood and Designs,

[illegible] new price list of Scroll saw [illegible] supplies

IMPORTERS OF

HARDWARE.

First St., cor. Taylor, Portland, Or

AT THE PAVILION

Pine Street Coffee House

HAS LEASED ALL THE RESTAURANT PRIVILEGES at the Mechanics' Fair Pavilion, and will serve

DELICATE MOCHA COFFEE

10 Cents per Cup, Including Cakes.

HOTEL ARRIVALS.

[illegible]

[illegible]	E R M Carter, Albany
W B [illegible]	[illegible] Parker,
Mrs M [illegible]	Miss E [illegible] Hughes, F Grove
[illegible]	Miss E [illegible]
[illegible] Armstrong	Wm Kong & w
H M [illegible]	Mr & Miss Todd,
Jas Moore	Mrs Burton
John [illegible]	N [illegible]kutsky & w, Lewis
John M [illegible]	[illegible]
Mrs [illegible]	[illegible] Lewis R
[illegible]	[illegible] & w, La
[illegible] Lafayette	[illegible]
S B Love, [illegible]	W M Wheeler, Oakland
R B Ross, [illegible]	N [illegible] Young,
S M Wood, [illegible]	[illegible] Young,
[illegible]	Mrs A F Brown,
P M Karsan, [illegible]	Mrs [illegible] Durand,
Miss [illegible], Salem	Mrs R S Wheeler,
J J Murray, Tacoma	Miss Fanny H E,
John E M [illegible], Dalles	Miss Mary H [illegible]
Miss S Miller	[illegible] Easton, Salem
A J Richardson, Tacoma	John Jackson, Victoria
B F Allen, Prineville	H B Morgan, Hillsboro
Matt M [illegible], Tacoma	C Humphrey,
H S Martin	W J Baty, Astoria
Mrs [illegible], Seattle	H W Dickey,
Geo Fiette, Roseburg	Dr R B Freeland, Albany
D H McBean, Cascades	

CLARENDON.

J R McQuade, city	R F Allen, Prineville
C [illegible], Cascades	W Olson & w, S F
Miss Carter, S F	C W Roland, Salem
E R Budd, city	P E Manhoit, Woodburn
F Giesy, Aurora	W W Giesy, Aurora
A J [illegible]	D Steinbach,
Miss Brown, Gervais	Mrs C Brown & 2 c, Astoria
W G Nisbitt, Fort [illegible]	Miss J Fox,
Alfred S Watt & w,	Jos Watt, Amity
Mrs Robb,	Mrs E Snell,
S R Whipple, Vancouver	A Bowers, O & C R R
W Edris, wife & dau, Eugene city	S Swift & dau, Eugene
Thos Grisda e, Roseburg	S Gilmore & d, Junction
Hugh Foste, S F	H B Cross & w, Or City
Geo T F McElroy & w, Olympia	A J Megler & w, Astoria
M Young, O & C R R	W R Hosler, Chico
Mrs Collins, Collins L'dg	O L Maxfield, W U R R
Miss A D Reed,	J Montgomery, Jackson
C H Starrs, Brookfield	G Itons,
	Mrs Eubanks & s, Oakland
	John D Demont, S F

OCCIDENTAL.

Jas Miller, S F	John Fisher, S F
Jas Callicot, Col R	A J McCarron, Salem
Mrs Reasoner, Canby	J W Glover,
J L Rollins, Amity	C B Syphert,
W F Hosmer,	I G Stauter, Lafayette
W Wood, Hillsboro	J E Hembree & w,
Jas Imbrie, Cornelius	Miss E Darry,
J I Ford, Gervais	Miss Christenson,
Miss Finnal,	E D Otis, Dayton
Miss Codfield,	G M Perkins,
Miss Reeves [illegible]	P Dosha,
Mrs Johnson, S F	B Wilson,
M I Barrett, S F	W H R Waters, Salem
J A Brunson, S F	A S Miller,
J G Maguire, S F	J Spencer,
J W Hadley, Cal	J Wolters,
P J Grimes, S F	H Taylor,
C E Forsyth, S F	C Green & fam,
O Simmons, S F	C E Sorenson, Los Angeles
A W Melleck, Or City	J Dyerch, O & C R R
S Jonks	C Mathew, Gervais
J Baldwin, Salem	A J Schemer, Wis
F Mathien, Butteville	J F Wilson, Soda Springs
Jas Smith,	W A White
G Shaw & w, Cornelius	L Harkins, Corvallis
W W Travillion, Baker	Mrs Chase,
M McCulloch, Harrisburg	Mrs Howard, Harrisburg
Miss Howard, Harrisburg	

NEW YORK FASHIONS FOR AUTUMN.

A Beautiful Colored Fashion Plate

GIVING

The New York Fashions for Autumn,

Will be given free with No. 626 of the

N. Y. FIRESIDE COMPANION,

Out Monday, Oct. 13, and for sale by all newsdealers. The subscription price of the *Fireside Companion* is $3 a year; four copies, $10; nine copies, $20. Address George Munro, 17 to 27 Vandewater street, New York.

The large stock of Comstock & Pfluger's is being sold at cost. Many are taking advantage of the circumstances.

REMOVAL.

On November 1st I will remove my large stock of Steinway Pianos and Burdett Organs, etc., to No. 143 First street, in Odd Fellows' Temple, and will be glad to meet my old friends and patrons in more spacious and elegant wareroom. ALBERT HARTSCH.

WM. SCHEFFLER'S ST. HELENA

SANITARY, VACUUM DISTILLED GRAPE BRANDY AND GOOD OLD EDGE HILL WINES.

Mr. Scheffler is sole proprietor of the principle known as the vacuum process of distilling, by which the fusil oils are left with the residue and not incorporated with the brandy, leaving it pure and free from all deleterious substances which does and must exist in all alcoholic liquors distilled by the usual process of boiling heat. *California Physicians* have pronounced their preference of it to all other. Doctor Cox government revenue officer at Cincinnati, Ohio, says in his report, that after ten years' of close investigation he can safely say that very few, if any, pure wines or brandy are exported from the Old Continent to this. He has found none in his many analyses—that all are doctored before leaving France. The French Consul at Buenos Ayres writes home to his government that so much complaint is made there of the appearance of litharge and other dangerous drugs in all their French wines, that there is great danger of losing the trade of the Argentine States. Other proofs could be cited were it necessary, to prove the superiority of the best class of California wines and brandy. Orders from responsible parties, addressed to Wm. Scheffler, or Geo. H. Beach, St. Helena, Napa county, Cal., will receive prompt attention.

DR. MINTIE'S "SPECIAL" MEDICINES

Are made from the best materials obtainable. They are not *cure alls*. They are favorite prescriptions that have been *tried* and *tested* for years in his extensive practice, until now they are *absolutely perfect* in the troubles for which they are recommended.

The NEPHRETICUM works wonders in *Kidney* and *Bladder* complaints. Those suffering with Dropsy, Bright's disease, Diabetes, Gravel, Retention of urine, Pain in the back, Incontinence, or any disease of the Kidney and Bladder, will be astonished at the relief *one bottle* will afford.

For Female weakness it is absolutely without an equal.

For all derangements of the Liver,
Use Dr. Mintie's English Dandelion Liver Pills.

For Billousness and Dispepsia,
Use Dr. Mintie's English Dandelion Liver Pills.

For Fever and Ague,
Use Dr. Mintie's English Dandelion Liver Pills.

Every family should keep the Dandelion Pills on hand.

See what the druggists say about Dr. Mintie's medicines: "Everybody speaks highly of them."—C. H. Woodard & Co., druggists, Portland. "All who take them recommend them."—John A. Child, druggist, Portland. Messrs. Abrams & Carroll, wholesale druggists, San Francisco, say: "*We regard Dr. Mintie's Nephreticum as the best Kidney and Bladder remedy before the public.*" All druggists keep these medicines.

SIR ASTLEY COOPER'S VITAL RESTORATIVE.

The great English remedy—has made more cures of Nervous Debility, Seminal Weakness, Lost Manhood, nocturnal emissions, lassitude, inability for mental labor, despondency, and such diseases as are induced by youthful follies and excesses, than all other medicines combined.

It is not a stimulant nor excitant, is perfectly safe to take, is not a *quack nostrum*, and produces results that are wonderful.

Price, $3 a bottle. Four times the quantity, $10. Buy a bottle. It will not disappoint you. Hodge, Davis & Co., wholesale agents.

A CARD.

To all who are suffering from the errors and indiscretions of youth, nervous weakness, early decay, loss of manhood &c., I will send a recipe that will cure you, FREE OF CHARGE. This great remedy was discovered by a missionary in South America. Send a self addressed envelope to the REV. JOSEPH T. INMAN, *Station D, New York C*.

NOMINATION FOR CHIEF ENGINEER.

W. H. ANDRUS, OF NO. 1.

HALL OF WILLAMETTE ENGINE CO. NO. 1, [illegible] Oct. [illegible], 1879.

AT A REGULAR MEETING OF WILLAMETTE Engine Company No. 1, held at their hall on Thursday evening Oct. 2, 1879, the following preamble and resolutions were unanimously adopted:

WHEREAS, Sound judgment and deliberate conduct in the active discharge of his duties are the pre-eminent requisites of ability in the head officer of a fire department; and

WHEREAS, A veteran of many years' active service possessing such marks of ability, who has served for nearly four years as chairman of the committee of the common council having control of matters relating to the needs and efficiency of the Portland Fire Department, is well worthy of the confidence and support of all firemen as a man who would ably and faithfully discharge the duties of chief engineer and successfully lead and direct the department to duties requiring vital and critical service; therefore,

Resolved, That Willamette Engine Co. No. 1 esteems Mr. W. H. Andrus [illegible] we by reason of [illegible], we the members of said company, pledge him our hearty and united support, hereby nominate him for the office of Chief Engineer of the Portland Fire Department, and respectfully present his name to the consideration of voters at the regular election on December 1, 1879. JOSEPH SIMON, Prest.

Attest: A. H. TANNER, Sec'y. o3d-td

NOMINATION FOR CHIEF ENGINEER

T. A. JORDAN, of Columbian No. 3.

AT THE REGULAR MEETING OF COLUMBIAN Engine Company No. 3, held on Tuesday evening, October 7, 1879, the following resolution was unanimously adopted:

Resolved, That Columbian Engine Co. No. 3 unanimously present the name of THOMAS A. JORDAN, our Foreman during the past five years, to the Firemen of the city of Portland as a candidate for Chief Engineer.

J. W. WHALLEY, President.

POST OFFICES.

The following post offices have been established in Oregon and Washington territory, and are [illegible] list out for reference:

[illegible]

Aston [illegible] Grant

Burnt Woods [illegible] Multnomah

[illegible] Baker

[illegible]

Crescent Bay [illegible] Whitman

Deep Creek [illegible] Whitman

Farmington [illegible] Pleasant Valley Whitman

[illegible] King

Knowlton [illegible] Yakima

Little Rock [illegible] Klickitat

[illegible] Clallam

May View [illegible] Columbia

[illegible]

The following offices have been discontinued in Oregon:

St. Joseph [illegible] Natalie [illegible] Baker

Thompson [illegible] Wasco Sprague River [illegible] Lake

Camp Lyon [illegible] Baker Augusta [illegible] Baker

Connor [illegible] Coos Express Ranch [illegible] Baker

Enterprise [illegible] Benton Smith's Ferry [illegible] Douglas

Foot's Creek [illegible] Jackson Tennyson [illegible] Baker

The following offices have been discontinued in Washington Territory:

Anacosta [illegible] Whitman Chimacum [illegible] Jefferson

Pine Creek [illegible] Whitman Stark's Point [illegible] Pacific

Aloha [illegible] Whatcom Waterford [illegible] Wahkiakum

Oregon has 346 offices; Washington, 205.

"Consistency thou art a Jewel."

Some have refused to use "put up" medicines, simply because they do not know just how they are made. Do you refuse to accept the deductions and conclusions of the astronomer simply because you are unacquainted with his methods of calculation? You do not refuse to eat, and yet the exact process by which the food is assimilated into the structure of the body is unknown. Are you always able to translate the latin prescriptions obtained from your family physician, and understand the effects of each remedy named, and the chemical changes they may undergo when combined with another? Then why let such groundless objections debar you from using a remedy that has cured your neighbor? Take Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery. Thousands bear testimony that it has speedily and permanently cured them of coughs, colds, incipient consumption and almost all forms of scrofulous diseases. Can you doubt that it is a pure, potent, and valuable medicine? Are the parties whose names are published false witnesses? Read Pierce's Memorandum and Account Book, given away by druggists.

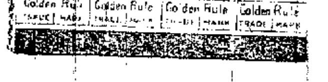
Read and Learn for Yourself.

Many valuable discoveries and much useful knowledge is kept from the world, because of the immense expense in making them known to the people. This is not the case with BOSCHEE'S GERMAN SYRUP. Although but a few years introduced into this country, its sale now reaches in every town and village in the United States. Its wonderful success in curing consumption, severe Coughs, Pneumonia, Asthma and all other diseases of the throat and lungs, was first made known by distributing every year, for three years, over 400,000 bottles to the afflicted, *free of charge*, by druggists. No such a test of merit was ever given before to any other preparation. Could you ask more? Go to your druggist and get a bottle for 75 cents and try it. Sample bottles 10 cents.

T. LITTENHOEFER,

Sole Agent for the Celebrated

Golden Rule TOBACCO,



The Best Plug Tobacco Manufactured.

Also the

STALLION CIGAR,

The Finest 10c Cigar in the Market.

For sale in lots to suit and to the trade only.

61 Front St., Portland, Or.

o6d3p6eol P. O.

DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC

OLDS & KING,

OFFER

Extensive Lines of

New Black Silks,

New Satins,

New Velvets,

New Cashmeres,

New Mummy Cloths,

New Ladies' Cloths,

New Ulster Cloths,

New Waterproofs,

New Flannels,

New Muslin Underwear,

New Merino Underwear,

New Hosiery,

New Gloves,

New Handkerchiefs,

New Corsets,

New Skirts,

New Cloaks,

New Gossamers,

New Umbrellas,

147 THIRD STREET.

147 THIRD STREET.

ALL OF

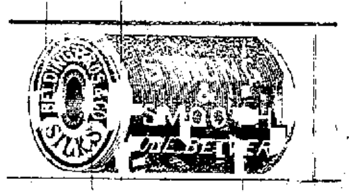
STANDARD QUALITIES

AND AT

TEMPTING PRICES.

OLDS & KING,

147 THIRD ST.



GOLDEN RULE CIGAR STORE.

E. GERSON,

No. 181 First Street, corner Yamhill, Portland, Oregon,

Dealer in Domestic and Imported Cigars, Tobacco, Smokers' Articles, Etc., Etc.

SOLE AGENT FOR THE

[illegible]

MILLINERY AND DRY GOODS.

CLOAKS,

DOLMANS,

ULSTERS,

AND

CIRCULARS

WE HAVE THE

Largest

AND

Most Varied

Assortment

AND AT

LOWER PRICES

Than Any House in Oregon.

OUR

MILLINERY

DEPARTMENT

Is replete with the

LATEST NOVELTIES

IN

TRIMMED

AND

UNTRIMMED

HATS,

Flowers,

Feathers,

Velvets,

Satins,

Ornaments,

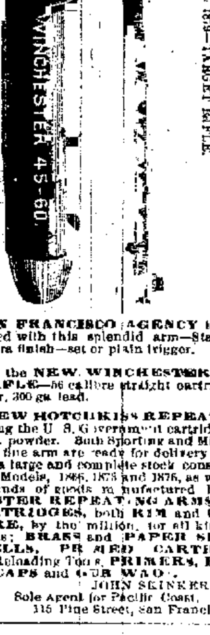
Jet Goods, etc.

LEWIS & STRAUSS.

Latest Winchester Repeater.

MODEL 1879—TARGET RIFLE.

CAUTION.—The W. R. Arms Co. manufacture cartridges for their own arms, and persons are hereby cautioned against using those made by others having no interest in their efficiency if they wish to be insured against accident.


WINCHESTER 45-60.

With Peak Globe Vernier and Wind Gauge Sights.

Uses Central Fire Cartridges, (straight shell) 45 calibre, 60 grains powder 300 grains lead. This splendid gun is perfection as a sporting Rifle for defense, or as a target rifle.

JOHN SKINKER, 115 Pine street, S. F.,

SOLE AGENT FOR THE PACIFIC COAST.

THE SAN FRANCISCO AGENCY is now fully supplied with this splendid arm—Standard blued or extra finish—set or plain trigger.

Also with the **NEW WINCHESTER EXPRESS RIFLE**—50 calibre straight cartridge—95 gs. powder, 300 gs. lead.

Also the **NEW HOTCHKISS REPEATER**, just out, using the U. S. Government cartridge, 45 calibre, 70 gs. powder. Both Sporting and Military styles of this fine arm are ready for delivery to the trade. Also a large and complete stock constantly on hand of Models, 1866, 1873 and 1876, as well as all other kinds of goods manufactured by the **WINCHESTER REPEATING ARMS CO.**, to-wit: **CARTRIDGES**, both **RIM** and **CENTRAL FIRE**, by the million, for all kinds of Rifles, Pistols; **BRASS** and **PAPER SHOT-GUN SHELLS**, **PRIMED CARTRIDGE SHELLS**, Reloading Tools, **PRIMERS**, **PERCUSSION CAPS** and **GUN WADS**.

JOHN SKINKER,
Sole Agent for Pacific Coast,
o15d1m3p 115 Pine Street, San Francisco.

TRIUMPH OVER DISEASE.

Socrates

THE REMARKABLY SUCCESSFUL METHOD of treating Consumption, Catarrh, Asthma, Deafness, Rheumatism, Paralysis, General Debility and other distressing chronic diseases, by

DR. McLENNAN,

Formerly of Hallack's Medical Institute, Boston, Mass., now located at 67 First street, over Bailey's Restaurant, Portland, Oregon.

Unsurpassed facilities for the successful treatment and radical cure of the various diseases of the Eye, Ear, Head, Throat, Lungs, Heart, Stomach, Liver, Kidneys, nervous system and broken-down constitution. A large number of extraordinary cures effected after ordinary treatment had failed and hope of recovery abandoned.

The following are among the diseases which Dr. McLennan treats successfully: Catarrh, Asthma, Bronchitis, Consumption, Deafness, [illegible] discharges from the Ears, Eye diseases, [illegible] weak, sore or inflamed eyes, Specks, Films, Ulcers of the Cornea, Granulated Lids, [illegible] Vision [illegible].

Nervous affections, Diseases of the Heart, Stomach, Liver, Skin, Scrofula, and Diseases of the Blood; also Rheumatism and Neuralgia pains. Diseases of the Kidneys and Bladder, Insanity and Nervous Debility, Debilitated and broken-down Constitutions, as well as Diseases of Women in all their varied and complicated forms.

Consultation free. Office—No. 67 First street, between Pine and Oak. Letters answered. Send for Circular.

OREGON CITY BEER DEPOT.

MESSRS. REHFUSS & LUNDBLAD, PROPRIETORS of the Oregon City Brewery, celebrated for its pure and wholesome beer, have established their depot at the southeast corner of First and Pine streets. Their beer will always be on draught here, and patrons are assured polite attention and full measurement. Orders from saloons or families will be promptly filled at reasonable prices. o1d1m

As an invigorator [illegible]

EVERY INTENDING PURCHASER

OF

DRESS GOODS,

DRESS TRIMMINGS,

TABLE LINENS,

FLANNELS,

BLANKETS,

HOSIERY,

UNDERWEAR,

CORSETS,

AND

MILLINERY

Should Examine our Extensive stock.

MOONEY & VALENTINE

193 First street, near Taylor.

WHOLE CARGOES

OF

EASTERN AND FOREIGN GOODS

Are being Unloaded Now

AT THE

GREAT I. X. L. AUCTION CO.,

172 First Street,

Between Morrison and Yamhill.

MELLIS BROS............

Sweeping Reductions

IN

DOMESTICS & HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS DEPARTMENT

AT

FRANKLIN BROS. & CO'S.,

125 First Street, Portland, Or.

OBSERVE THE FOLLOWING FIGURES:

U. B Table Linen, per yard	27½	Lonsdale C. O., 12 yards for	[illegible]
Bleached Table Linen, heavy, 2 yds wide	37½	Hudson Mills, Bleached, 20 yds for	[illegible]
All Linen Crash, per yard	6¼	Heavy U. B. Muslin, 14 yds for	[illegible]
Turkey Red Table Linen, per yard	50	Double-fold U. B. Muslin, extra heavy sheeting, 8 yards for	[illegible]
Honeycomb Spreads, 10-4	50	White Blankets, 10-4, per pair	[illegible]
Honeycomb Spreads, 11-4	75	Gray Blankets, 10-4, per pair	[illegible]
Heavy Marseilles Spreads from $1 upward.		White Blankets, 10-4, (something extra)	[illegible]

FLANNELS.

Wool Flannel, white, per yard	12½	Heavy Shaker, per yard	[illegible]
Black and White Check, per yard	20	Canton Flannel, heavy, 12 yards for	[illegible]
Extra Heavy Medicated, per yard	27½		

Now for our Velvets, Silks and Satins:

A Good Black Velvet for	25c	Black Satin, formerly sold for 75, [illegible]
A Blue Black, Beautiful Silk finish	65c	do do do do $1 00, [illegible]
Something extra	75c	do do do do 1 25, [illegible]
And from this up to	$4 50 per yard	And all other grades up to $2 50 per yard, equally as low.

Our Black and Colored Silks, ranging from 65c to $3 50 a yard, are actually sold 20 per cent. less than form erly.

Cashmere.

Wool Cashmere	from 60c upward
Cashmere De Beige for	25c
Cashmere De Bourette, fine for dresses	25c

Hosiery.

Woolen Stockings for Ladies [illegible]

Children's Stockings ranging from [illegible]

3 Pairs of Good striped Stockings for [illegible]

Children's Woolen, latest designs [illegible]

BOOTS AND SHOES:

Ladies' Kid Foxed, Scolloped	75	Ladies' Plush Slippers beautiful	[illegible]
do do do extra $1 1 25	$1 50	Men's Heavy Buckle Shoes	[illegible]
Ladies' Heavy Calf $1 25 1 50	2 00	Men's Heavy Boots from $2 50 upward	
Ladies' Kid Foxed Button, worth $3 25 for	2 50	Misses and Boys' Shoes from	[illegible]
Ladies' Carpet Slippers	35	Boys' Boots, extra quality, from $1 50 upward	

Also a Large Stock of

Carpets, Oil Cloth, Matting, Rugs, Cloaks, Satchels and Valises at equally Low Prices.

Send for Full Catalogue to

M. FRANKLIN, BRO. & CO.,

125 First Street, Portland, Or., next door to First National Bank.

ARTICLES THAT WE SELL

Lower than Any Other House in Oregon:

BLACK AND COLORED SATINS,

BLACK AND COLORED SILKS,

BLACK AND COLORED CASHMERES,

TABLE LINENS,

TOWELS and NAPKINS,

BED-SPREADS, COMFORTERS, BLANKETS,

HOUSE-FURNISHING GOODS.

Call and be Convinced.

P. SELLING,

CORNER FIRST AND YAMHILL STREETS.

ELEVATORS.

PHILIP HINKLE, MANUFACTURER AND Builder of Hinkle's Patent Hydraulic and Air Pressure Passenger and Store Elevators, Belt, steam and side-walk Hoists. Also Store Hand Hoists for country trade.

I will ship [illegible] on board the steamer at San Francisco the machinery complete for a HAND Hoist, with a plan for the erection of the same, including Hinkle's Patent Clutch, spur, gear and pinion, wooden drum, 1 shaft, 1 rope wheel, 1 boxes, 1 balance weight and screw, 1 brake frame and weight, and 1 car [illegible] for [illegible], they to be similar to those shipped by me to [illegible] & Co. and Thompson, DeHart & Co. of your city.

No agents. Send your orders to PHILIP HINKLE, 116 and 118 Main St., San Francisco, [illegible]

Salem Bakers' & Superfine FLOUR!

For sale by SALEM FLOURING MILLS CO., Salem

Or

WM. S. SIBSON,

AGENT

17 North Front Street, Portland.

ALEXANDER BRAMAN & CO.

Will sell

Fish Cheaper than Any

Other Fish Market in town, supplying FRESH SALMON DAILY [illegible]

M'CORMICK BROS.

[illegible]

91 SECOND STREET.

CHEAPEST IN THE CITY.

CAMELLINE

FOR THE

Complexion & Teeth

SUPERSEDES EVERYTHING.

Price, 50 cents and $1.

s20d1m3o R. P. WAKELEE & CO., Druggists, S.F.

USE

PERFECTION'S

VEGETABLE

HAIR RESTORER

The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING [illegible] 1879

THE MORAL OF THE CHISHOLM TRIAL.

From the N[illegible]

General Stewart L Woodford [illegible] Mississippi to assist [illegible] the prosecution of the Chisholm murderers, has given his impressions of the political situation at the south formed during his visit in an interview the report of which he certifies to be correct. It is very interesting, and instructive in various ways. There is no doubt that the killing of Chisholm and his children [illegible] the mob was a foul murder of a very revolting type. It took place in April 1877, when the mob stormed the jail to which [illegible] had been conveyed on a charge of complicity in another murder of one Gilly. In trying to get at Chisholm they killed or [illegible] wounded his son and daughter who threw themselves in the way. In September of the same year the circuit judge charged the grand jury with reference to the offense in words as bitter and severe, says Gen Woodford, as are been used to characterize the deed of any sober minded man even at the north. The grand jury thereupon indicted thirty persons belonging to the mob. The case after much delay came on for trial a few weeks ago. It was tried by the circuit judge who charged the grand jury and, according to General Woodford, he did his duty fearlessly and justly. If he erred at all in his rulings he erred in favor of the prosecution and against the defense. The district attorney too did his duty well and bravely. He prepared his case with care, and tried it with good sense and sound professional judgment. He was assisted by Mr Morris of Vicksburg, one of the most logical and forcible criminal lawyers whom he [General Woodford] had met at any bar." "The prosecution made out a clear and complete case of murder, the charge of the judge was distinct, direct, and positive, and yet the jury were out only long enough to take one ballot and write their verdict.' The jury was composed of nine white men and three negroes, but "it was fairly drawn. Fifty five of the seventy-five names drawn for the special *venire* presented themselves in court. Twenty five were black and twenty six white. "Whatever else may be said of Kemper county, it must," General Woodford adds, "be frankly admitted that the jury list of the county is fairly made up. It contains over two thousand names. Two-fifths of this number are black and three-fifths white. The officers charged with making this list have done their duty impartially, and the special panel drawn from this entire list was honestly drawn. This, it must be remembered is the testimony of a United States district attorney for the southern district of New York, a strong republican, who was himself on the spot and watched the proceedings with a critical eye.

Now, this Chisholm case has been used lavishly for the last two years by republican papers of various shades of opinion as a case which illustrated the political condition of the south, and which proved or helped to prove, the necessity of combining against the south, and making denunciation of it and hatred and distrust of it one of the principal duties of good republicans. They treated it in other words, as a sign that the policy of conciliation was a mistake and that southern men were still in a rebellious state of mind and the *Tribune* assured its readers nearly every week that no attempt would ever be made to punish the perpetrators of the crime. The political exploitation of the incident even went so far as to induce the unfortunate Mrs Chisholm to deliver a public lecture on the tragedy in which her family perished. It now appears that the machinery of justice in so far as it is in the hands of officers of the law, worked perfectly, that, indeed it worked not only as well as it would have worked in any northern state, but probably better than it would have worked in most northern states in which popular feeling ran as strongly on the side of the accused. The jury expresses the popular feeling in their verdict, and this feeling is, General Woodford says, "that it was unfortunate but natural" that Chisholm, Gilmer and McClellan were shot by the mob; that the Chisholm children were accidentally killed, which 'is universally regretted,' but "that the conviction and execution of anybody for the deed would be equally unfortunate, and that the entire matter had better be allowed to die out and be forgotten." General Woodford thinks this unfortunate state of things will be cured by "a division of the white vote between opposing parties," and that this decision will probably be brought about by "a republican victory under a wise, brave leader in 1880 as this will convince the southern democrats that their hope of holding a united south on "the issues of race and white rule' under the patronage of a friendly administration at Washington, is a chimera.

In these conclusions General Woodford is, we think, partly right and partly wrong. The effect on the southern mind of a republican victory in 1880 will depend on the platform on which the victory is won and the aims put forward by "the wise and brave leader." If it is won on the "bloody shirt" platform and on the theory that every negro is *ex officio* a republican, and the language of the canvass spreads the belief that the great aim of the new administration will be to build up a party in those states in which negroes are in a majority or nearly in a majority, we have no doubt—human nature being much the same at the south as everywhere else—that the effect will be to keep the white south as "solid" as it is now, as the best protection against the thing it most dreads—negro rule. A stalwart, denunciatory, exultant north revelling in the memories of the war, comparing every election to Gettysburg and searching every corner of the south with the fierce light of newspaper criticism and report for the purpose of turning all crimes out[illegible] pages, and disorders to political account, and indicating by every speech and article and vote its desire to see the southern state governments in the hands of its own friends without regard to their character or intelligence, cannot but keep the race quest on uppermost in the southern mind, and prevent a division of the whites on any other subject—for all subjects are in their eyes trivial compared to this.

There are too many signs already that this is the kind of Republican victory for which the managers of the party are preparing. The effect on the south of Mr Hayes policy which has been sound, just and wise has been largely neutralized by the fierce opposition it has encountered from these men from the beginning, and it is worthy of note that there is not one of the presidential candidates now in the Republican foreground who ever raised his voice or exerted his influence against the shocking abuses of federal and carpet-bag rule between 1865 and 1876 or ever professed to think that in being subjected to them the southern whites were getting anything but their due. Most of those who are making complaint about the ingratitude and irreclaimableness of the south are men who never gave the slightest sign of dissatisfaction with the regime which Mr Hayes brought to an end by withdrawing the troops and they have never ceased to proclaim their desire to see that regime restored. If the Republican party takes the field in 1880 with a "wise and brave leader" of this kind the southern whites will necessarily become "solid" before it, not because they are southern or white, but because they are men. The appearance in the arena of a party having similar designs towards any northern state—that is, the design of giving over the state government to a grossly ignorant majority led by characterless adventurers—would make all the persons of intelligence and property "solid" against it without fail although the "solidity" would show itself in decenter ways than murder and arson.

A republican victory on the other hand which promised the administration of federal affairs at the south through carefully selected and respectable officers, and in a spirit of pure justice, legality and moderation taking account of the weaknesses and misfortunes of the whites as well as those of the blacks—that is, with charity for all and malice toward none—would undoubtedly be a civilizing agency of the highest order. But such an administration would have to abstain from all schemes of party advantage and especially from seeking to make party voters or reward party services, by the distribution of the public offices among party workers, and yet to nine out of ten stalwart chiefs good government at the south means just his distribution and nothing more.

General Woodford too falls into the error of supposing that what he witnessed in Mississippi was something new or peculiar either to this period of southern history or to the south. We venture to assert though of course, without having the figures at hand that no conviction of murder has ever taken place in Mississippi in any case in which the prisoner was willing to show that the killing was the result of a previous quarrel or that he had reason for bearing a grudge of some [illegible] We have ourselves had a man of good standing in Mississippi pointed out to us before the war who had killed thirteen persons and never had been convicted. In fact if General Woodford had known the south a little better he would have known that the old common law rule which makes malice prepense tell against the accused is, and always has been reversed in the slave states. In them he has always pleaded it in bar or extenuation. So that to treat of affairs like the Chisholm case and the [illegible] case as they are treated by a large proportion of the republican press as political [illegible] of political feeling at [illegible] [illegible] The difficulty [illegible] General Woodford saw the Mississippi [illegible] attorney contending was one too with which prosecuting officers in Ireland and [illegible] have been familiar ever since juries began to try criminal cases. In both [illegible] nothing is commoner than [illegible] to convict [illegible] murderers [illegible] because they see [illegible] they see excuse for the crimes [illegible] public sentiment [illegible]

FINANCE AND COMMERCE

Financial

WEDNESDAY EVENING Oct 22 1879

SAN FRANCISCO Oct 22—Silver [illegible] 99½ [illegible]

NEW YORK Oct 22—[illegible] 8 Bonds [illegible]

[illegible] Consols—[illegible] English standard per ounce [illegible]

S bonds—5s 5⅛ 4½s [illegible] 4s [illegible]

The local money market is quiet [illegible] and the demand for funds to move the wheat crop which has been larger than usual is [illegible] to economize somewhat but that the call is met with a good deal of readiness [illegible] There is no general stringency but a tendency to greater closeness. A noticeable feature in the markets at this time is the almost general advance in manufactured goods some classes of which have risen 10 to 20 per cent and some others even more. This is especially true of hardware and goods into the composition of which iron enters or forms a part. Sugar coal oil and groceries carpets and dry goods are also gradually moving upward.

The wheat market which is the leading topic of consideration in trade exhibits no particularly new features to day holders showing no disposition to make any concession and buyers appearing rather chary of purchasing largely in advance of wants. Prices remain almost nominally at $1 90 @1 9[illegible] per cental according to the circumstances of the buyer and the quality of the lots offered.

SAN FRANCISCO PRODUCE MARKET

[SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN

SAN FRANCISCO Oct 2[illegible]

Wheat—Nominal
Wool Active
Flour—Strong
Oats—$1 27½@1 35 Weak
Potatoes—Weak at 50@75c
Onions—Choice 75c.
LIVERPOOL, Oct 2[illegible]—Wheat—Spot firm

Beerbohm English Wheat Report

LONDON Oct. 21

The market for floating cargoes of wheat seems firmer. There is very little inquiry for cargoes on passage or for shipment. Good wheat cargoes off per 480 lbs sea damage for sellers account less usual 2½ per cent commission No 2 spring at 6d red winter [illegible]s Liverpool spot wheat, firm maize quiet

Gold and Stock Company's Reports.

SAN FRANCISCO Oct 21

Wheat—Firmly held but quiet with small demand
Barley—Fair demand and steady
Corn—Large yellow sold at 90c small [illegible]
Flour—Quiet but firm
Wool Active with higher prices
Oats—Feed common sold at $1 good Humboldt $1 20
Hops—Buyers holding off bearing market
Hides etc—Stiff
Raisins—Choice $2 per box
Sugars—Advanced ¼c Saturday and ⅛c yesterday California syrup 10c eastern unchanged
Coffee—Dearer 15@16c
Bacon—½c higher
All canned goods advancing. Markets affected by heavy demand
Receipts past 24 hours—15 000 qr sks flour, 45 000 centals wheat 550 sacks potatoes 10 000 doz eggs

CHICAGO MARKETS.

CHICAGO Oct. 21

Short ribs—$4 45
Wheat—$1 1 20⅝ to be paid for November
Pork—$10 40 paid for January

NEW YORK MARKETS

NEW YORK Oct. 21

Wheat—Strong
Flour—Strong
Wool—Steady

Shipping Intelligence.

[SPECIAL TO MERCHANTS EXCHANGE]

EMPIRE CITY Oct. 22.—Arrived—Str Arcata San Francisco

Sailed—Schr Arago San Francisco

ASTORIA Oct. 22—6 P M—Br bk John C Munro for Queenstown crossed out 5 P M

Cloudy light N E wind.

SAN FRANCISCO Oct 22—5 P M—Weather lowering and cool wind fresh west.

ASTORIA, Oct 22—8 A M—Cloudy strong N E wind

1 30 A M—Str Oregon crossed out 6 A M Br bk Dovenby has dropped down to Ft Stevens

SAN FRANCISCO Oct. 22—9 A M—Cloudy and cool wind light N W

SAN FRANCISCO Oct. 21—Arrived—Prv bk Adela Ezverdo, Callao schrs Jas Townsend and C H Merchant Coos Bay.

Sailed—Str Gussie Telfair Coos Bay

Str Belgic for China, sails Saturday str Zelandia for Australia, and str Arcata for Coos Bay Monday str South Carolina for Panama Tuesday schr Laura May for Coos Bay Saturday bk Rival loads for Portland 23d

SYDNEY, N S W Oct 8—Sailed—Str City of Sydney San Francisco

CUXHAVEN Oct 9—Sailed—Br bk Kate Honolulu

CARDIFF Oct. 21—Sailed—Ship Austria San Francisco

CALLAO Sept. 22—Sailed—Br ship Archibald Fuller San Francisco

HULL Oct 21—Arrived—Ital bk Pietro B San Francisco via Queenstown

Spoken—Sept 28th lat 43 N long 12 W Br ba Chas Cotesworth, San Francisco

PORT BLAKELY Oct 22—Sailed—Schr Joseph ne Alameda schr Reporter Vallejo

SAN FRANCISCO Oct 22—Arrived—Schr Compeer Coos Bay

Sailed—Br ship Oakhurst Cork schr Annie Gee Shoalwater Bay

EMPIRE CITY Oct. 22—Arrived—Str Arcata San Francisco

Sailed—Schr Arago San Francisco

SAN FRANCISCO STOCK EXCHANGE

SAN FRANCISCO Oct 22

MORNING BOARD

170 Ophir	...33	40 Alta	5¾
250 Mex	31	450 Caledonia	2½@2 45
60 G & C	10½@10¾	170 S Bill	1¾
30 B & B	18@18¼	10 Challenge	...2
110 Cala	...5¼	250 N [illegible]	50c
175 Savage	11¾@1[illegible]	160 Occidental	2¼
00 Con Va	...5¾	800 P Sheridan	5 @50c
220 Chollar	...6¾	605 L Wash	1 15
270 Potosi	...5¼	550 Andes	1 05@1 10
110 H & N	15¾@15½	1200 W Fargo	10c
1[illegible]0 Point	...4	200 Ward	2½@2 60
150 Jacket	14¾	270 Scorpion	[illegible]
110 Imperial	1 10	200 Leviathan	[illegible]
55 Alpha	15@14¾	00 Tron [illegible]	15@[illegible]0c
60 Belcher	3 50@3¾	370 Benton	3
10 Confidence	9¾	30 S Silver	...20c
[illegible]00 S Nev	5	150 Golden G	2
350 Utah ass $2	[illegible]	170 N Bonanza	1 50@ [illegible]
40 Bullion	[illegible]	110 Fairfax	0c
270 Exchequer	5@5¼	530 Mackey	60@4
25 Overman	...2¾	100 Plumas	2 40
350 Union	...0@[illegible]	100 S Utah	1[illegible]
250 Justice	3	50 Mt View	2 50
4850 Succor	25c	1100 Concordia	6 @
315 L Bryan	75@80c	100 Savage	1 [illegible]
22[illegible] Julia	3 [illegible]		

AFTERNOON BOARD

410 R & E	1 10@1 [illegible]	00 Gould & Curry	4 [illegible]
310 Eu Con	4½@4[illegible]	550 Oriental	40@[illegible]c
60 Jackson	[illegible]	1440 Champion	[illegible]
100 Belmont	8 @80c	480 B Hawk	[illegible]
205 N Belle	...0	100 S Bod e	[illegible]
500 Hussey	15c	315 Booker	50@ [illegible]
N Y ass d	30c	100 Mono	[illegible]
145 Prize	1 60@2 55	100 Con Pac	[illegible]
430 Argenta	9[illegible]@1	350 Univer ity	[illegible]30
030 Navajo	15@ 70c	190 L Utdney	[illegible]
400 Endowment	60c	470 Jupiter	2
100 Star	60c	10 Eu Con	4 [illegible]
270 Independ.	1 55 @1 60	250 N Noonday	[illegible]
1400 Tuscarora	55@60c	50 Orient.	0c
1[illegible]0 Belle Isle.	4 40@4 45	250 Mammoth	6 [illegible]
350	1	1 00 Boston	1 [illegible]
100 Hillside	1 85	200 M White	1 [illegible] 0
400 Albion	[illegible]0@15c	200 At[illegible]	40c
10 Wale[illegible]	...10	915 Tip Top	[illegible]
170 Mt Diablo	8¾@9	260 S K og	[illegible]
130 Bg Prize	30c	50 Terra	[illegible]
60 Eddie	13¾	00 C B Hills	1
40 Bechtel	[illegible]	7[illegible] C [illegible]	
180 Tioga	[illegible]	5 Ju[illegible]	
55 Summit	[illegible]	500 N B [illegible] Isle	5
100 Bulwer	1 [illegible]	50 Mt [illegible]	
95 Syndicate	[illegible]	100 Paradise	1

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In Latest styles and Patterns just received

A good Fit and S per it Workmanship guaranteed
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c21d10t Assessor of Portland Oregon.

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PORTLAND

OREGON AND CALIFORNIA R R CO

[illegible]

MECHANICS' FAIR

AT PORTLAND

WESTERN OREGON R R COMPANY

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Central Market Restaurant,

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With private rooms for accommodation of ladies and gentlemen

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NORTON HOUSE,

Corner First and C Streets Portland

BOARD AND LODGING $1 PER DAY AND UPWARD

Special Accommodation for Visitors to the Grant Reception and Mechanics Fair

The Only Fire-Proof Hotel in the City
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NEW HOUSE—NEW FURNITURE

Board and Lodging per day	$1 00
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Meals 25 cts	

8 [illegible] of Rooms for families. Free Coach to and from the house

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"THEY CONTAIN THE BEST MATERIAL

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And ARE THE MOST PERFECT FITTING."

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Observe the Trade Mark and take no other

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It is Advised by all Medical Men

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SIMMONDS

NABOB WHISKY,

That excellent stimulant in cases of weakness or any kind of illness

It is the Best and Purest Whisky in the Market.

Sold by all Druggists and Grocers
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Hamilton	[illegible]	[illegible] B C.

[illegible]

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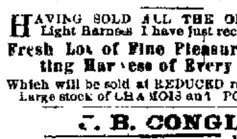

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Best assortment ever offered of Hill's Concord Double & Single HARNESS. Large stock of Fire & Garden HOSE

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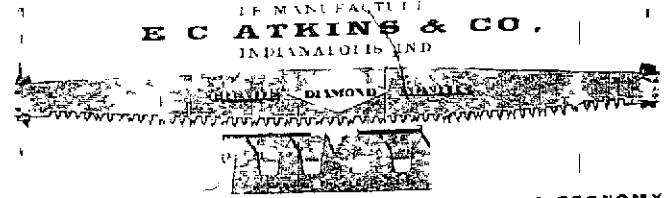

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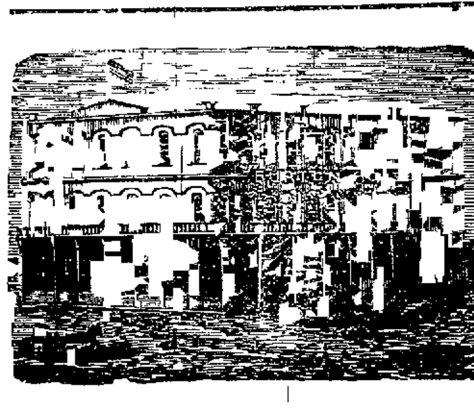

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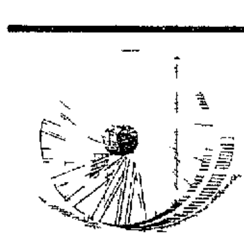

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Old Stock French Burr Mill Stones,

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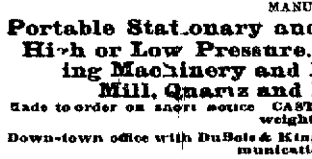

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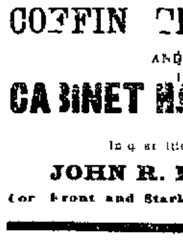

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Will leave Portland at 6 A M

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And all intermediate landings on the Willamette river

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July 1 1879 jy7d1f J L. BARNARD Agent.

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Oregon & Califor[illegible]

To Take Effect Sunday [illegible]
12 o'clock [illegible]

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDA[illegible]

As follows.

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LEAVE

Portland ......7:30 A. M. | [illegible]
Roseburg ......5:00 A. M. | [illegible]

ALBANY EXPRESS[illegible]

DAILY (EXCEPT SU[illegible]

As follows.

LEAVE

Portland. ...... 4:00 P. M. | [illegible]
Albany ...... 5:30 A. M. | [illegible]

FREIGHT TRA[illegible]

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS[illegible]

LEAVE

Portland.. ......6 15 A. M. | [illegible]
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The Oregon and California [illegible] connection with all Regular [illegible]

Close connections are made [illegible] the Stages of the California and [illegible] pany

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KALAMA TO TA[illegible]

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TACOMA TO W[illegible]

(Coal Mines)

MAIN LINE [illegible]

DAILY, (SUNDAYS [illegible]

LEAVE.

Kalama.... ....11:30 A. M. [illegible]
Tacoma. ... .7:00 A. M. [illegible]

Puyallup Bran[illegible]

LEAVE

Tacoma. ......6:45 A. M. [illegible]
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